

# Welcome

West Midlands Renal Network / KQuIP day

# Today

- Focus on quality improvement in the West Midlands region
- Leading up to peer review
- Data we have available
- Areas of focus
  - Specialised commissioned renal care
  - Primary care
  - AKI
  - Home therapies
  - Transplantation
- Post it notes 😊

West Midlands UKRR data

# Data sources

- UKRR; data from 2015 for publication in May
- NHS England dashboard data
- NHSBT
- UHB transplant

# Use of data for QI

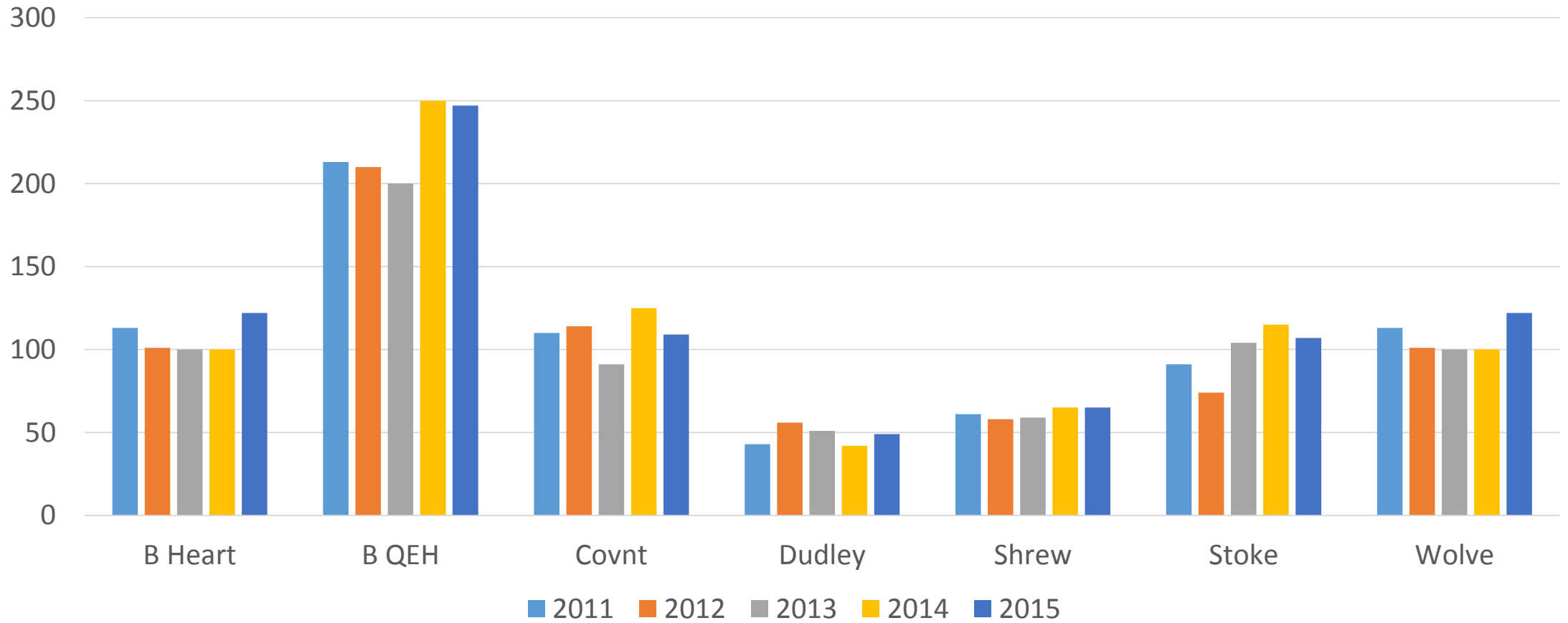
- Reliable data is very important to measure service against specified outcomes
- Renal very lucky to have such a comprehensive dataset as UKRR
- Need to:
  - Ensure what is submitted is complete and correct
  - Ensure what is measured is helpful
  - Ensure it is reviewed in a structured way by the units
  - Use to facilitate QI projects within the units/regions
  - QI effects measured using same data set

# Health warning....

- Exact targets for many measures difficult to provide
- Very easy to explain away data
  - Our population is older/more ethnically mixed/sicker etc
  - That was ages ago; we are much better now
  - We are/aren't a transplanting centre
- This data is in the public domain: examine critically and imagine you were a patient choosing where to be treated
- Each unit needs to provide high quality care to the population they serve

Numbers on RRT

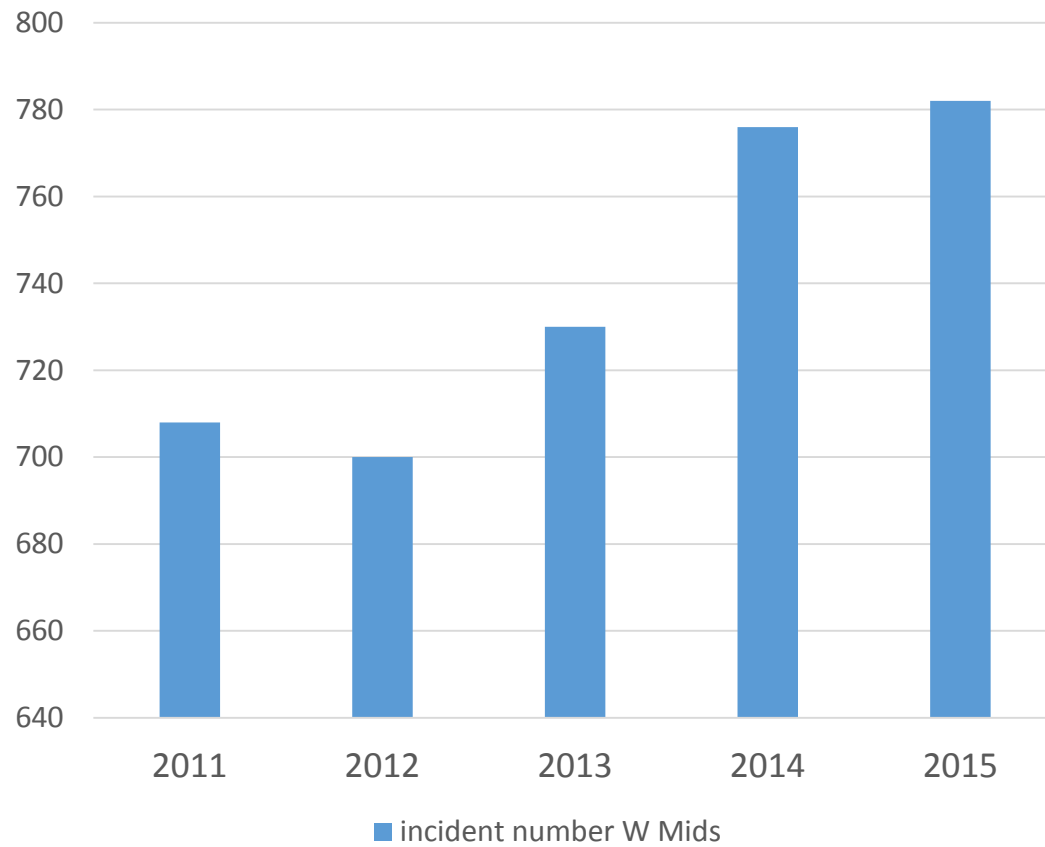
# Incident RRT



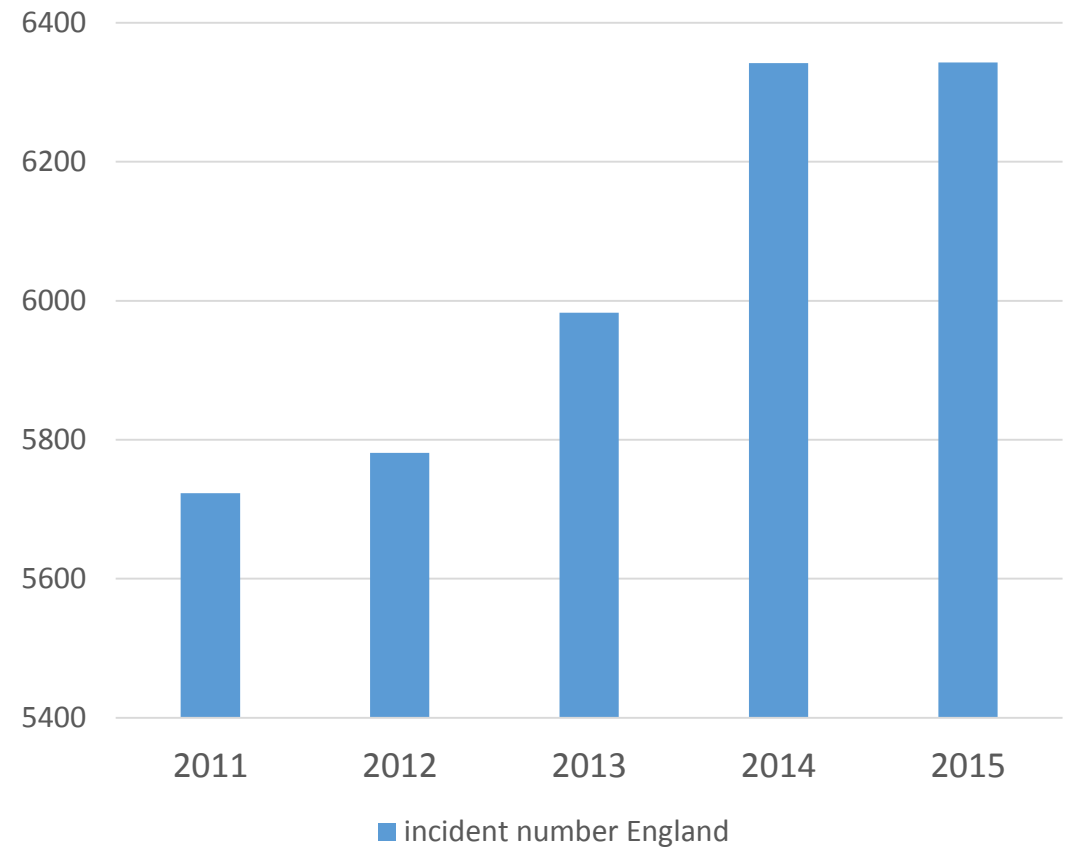


# Incident RRT 2011-2015

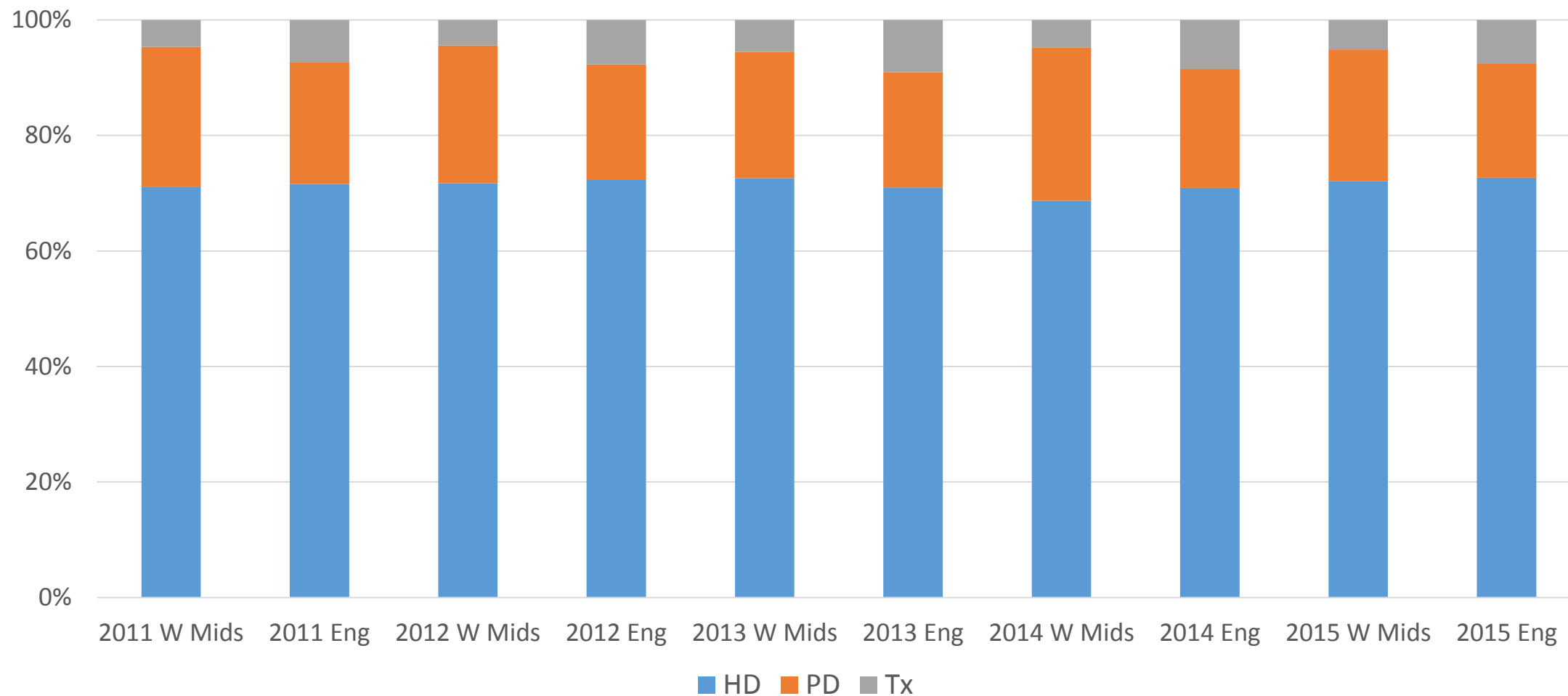
incident number W Mids

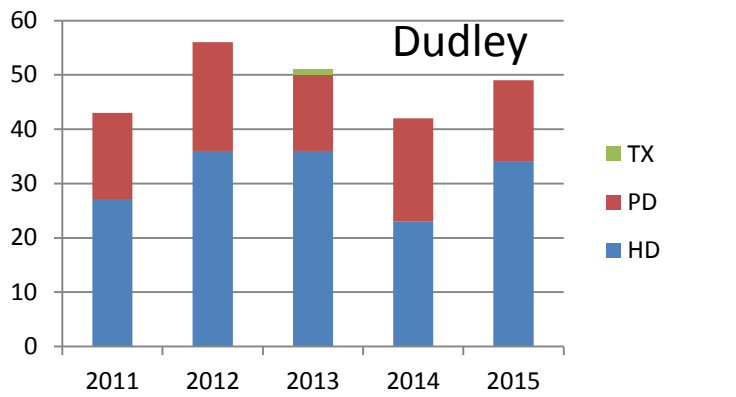
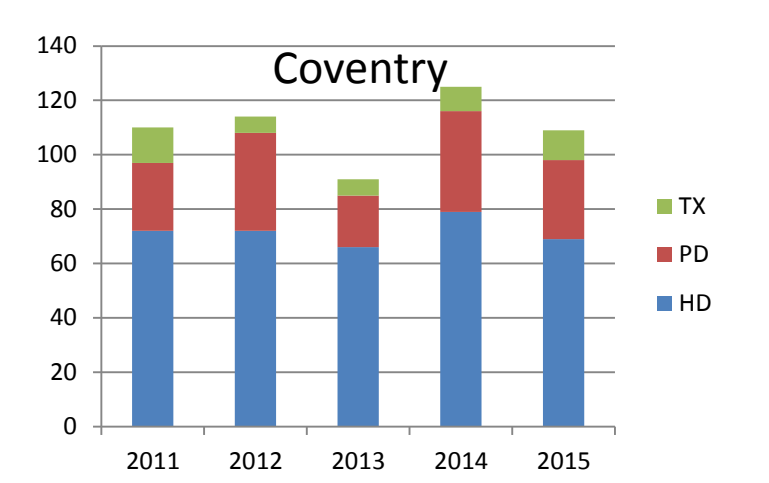
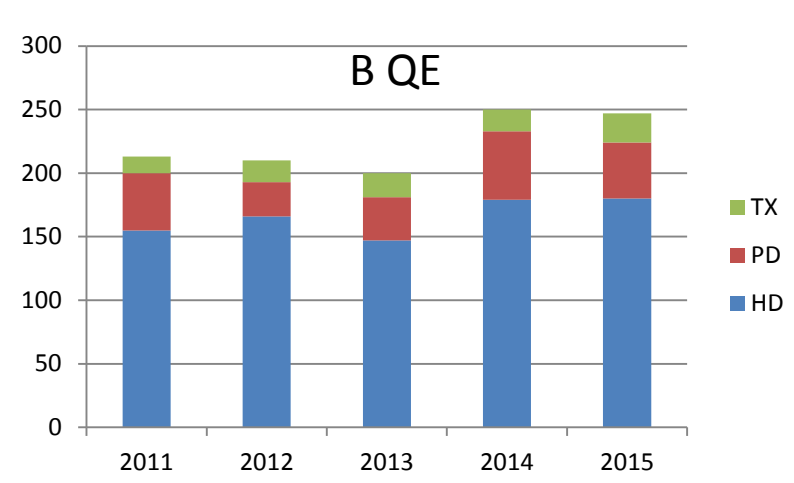
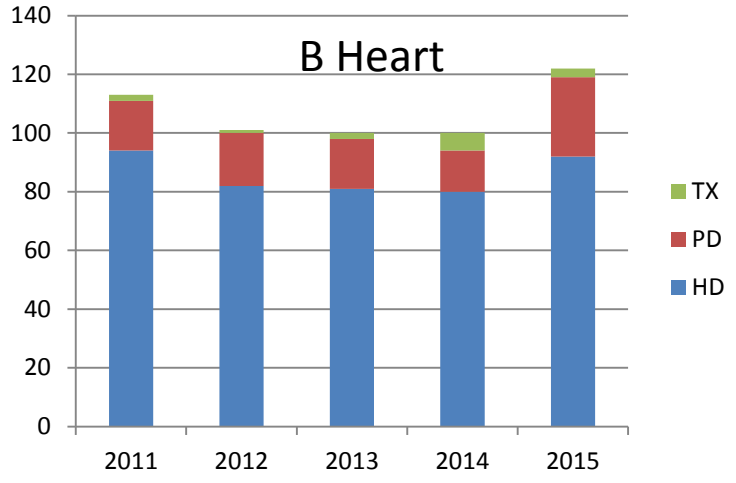


incident number England

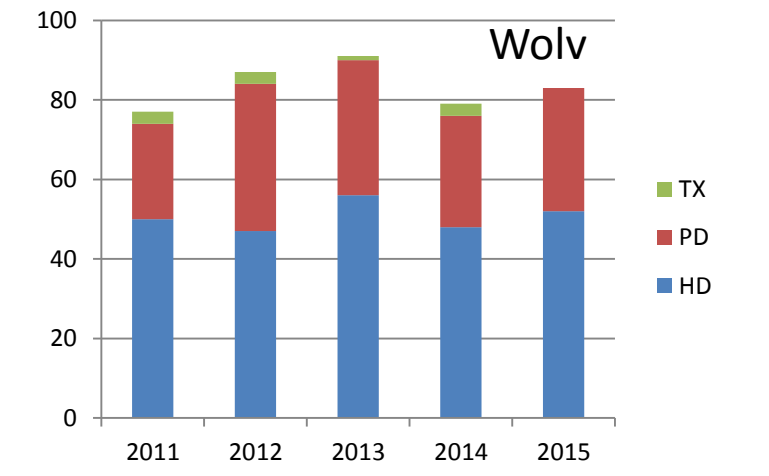
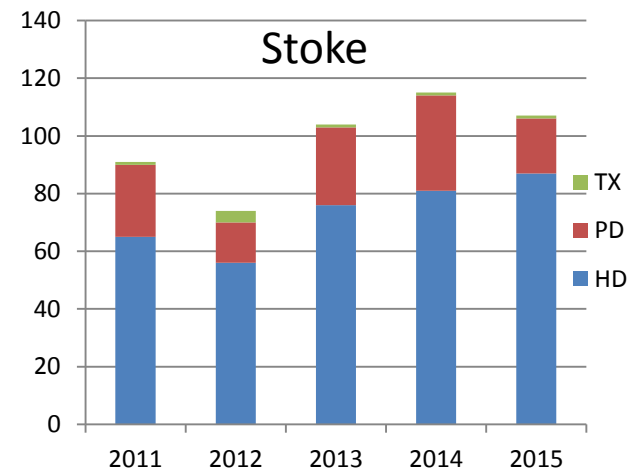
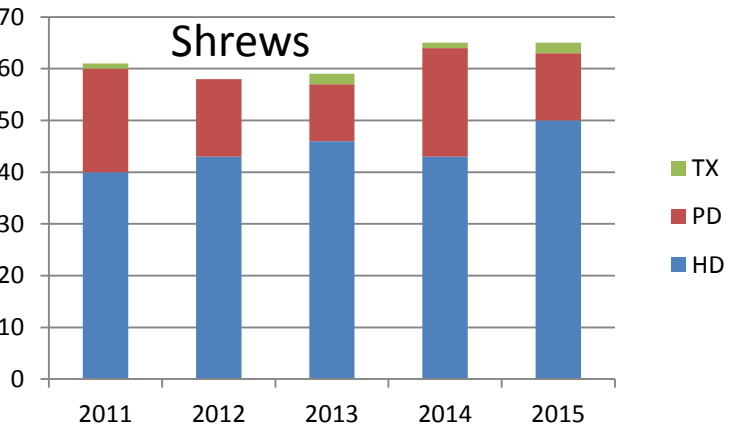
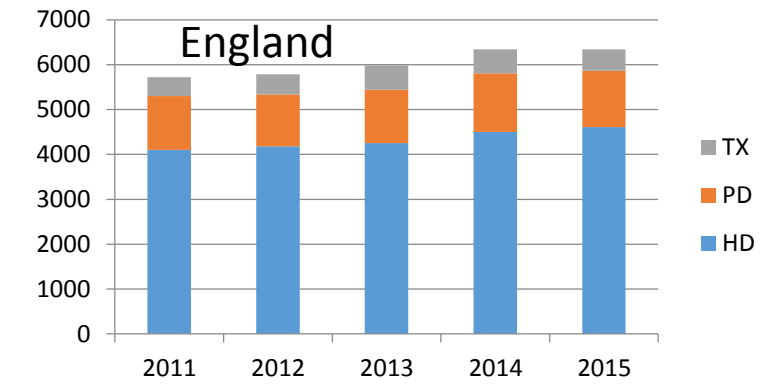


# % RRT start by modality W Mids/England

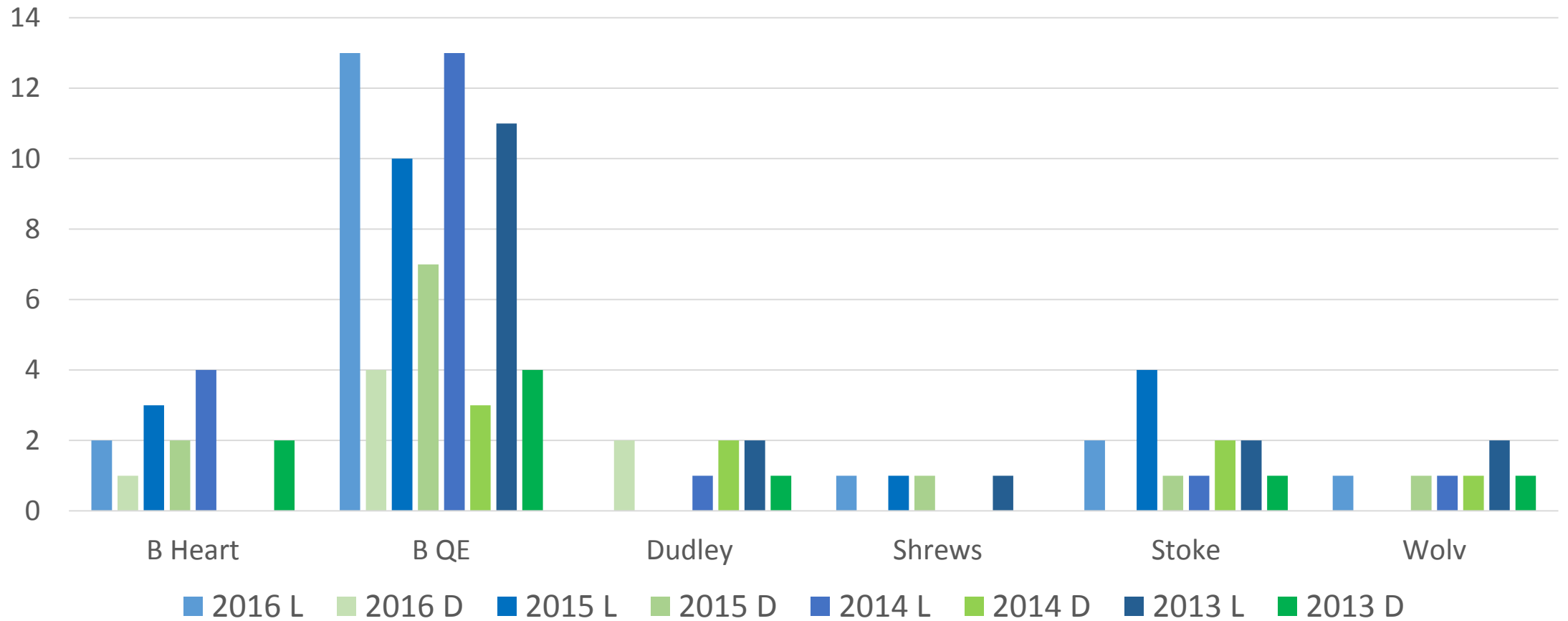




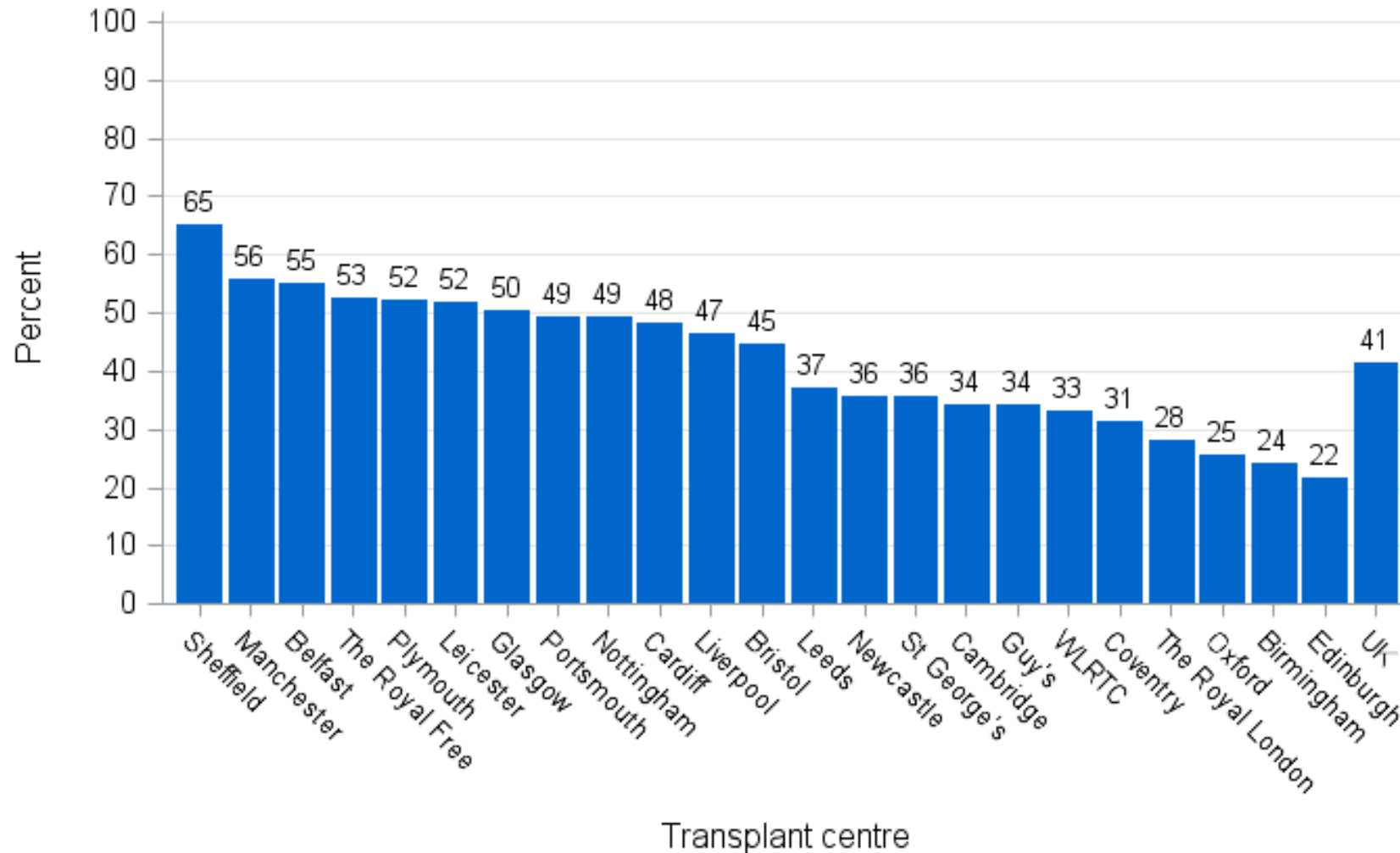
Incident RRT start  
by centre 2011-  
2015



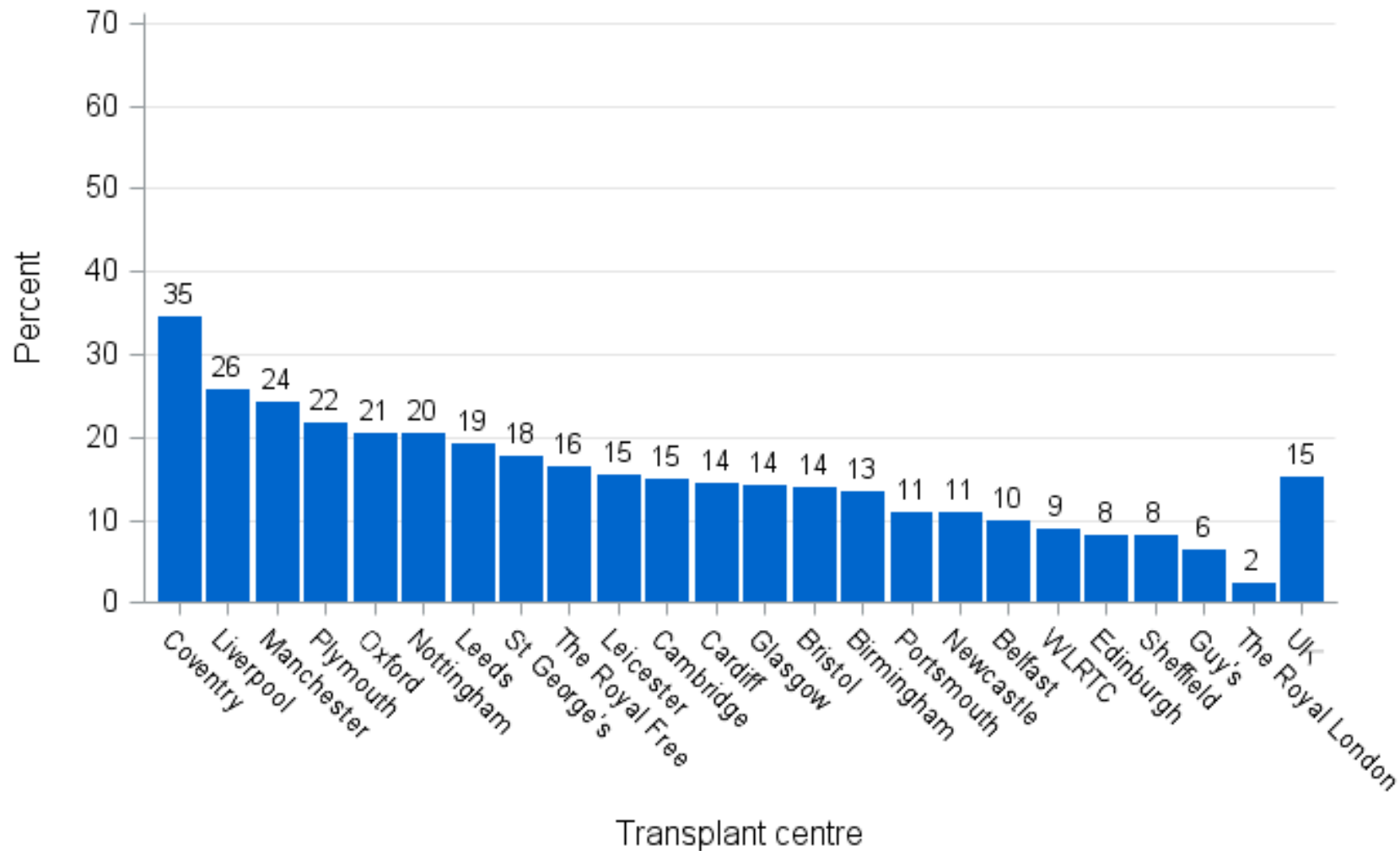
# Pre-emptive transplants at QE 2013-2016



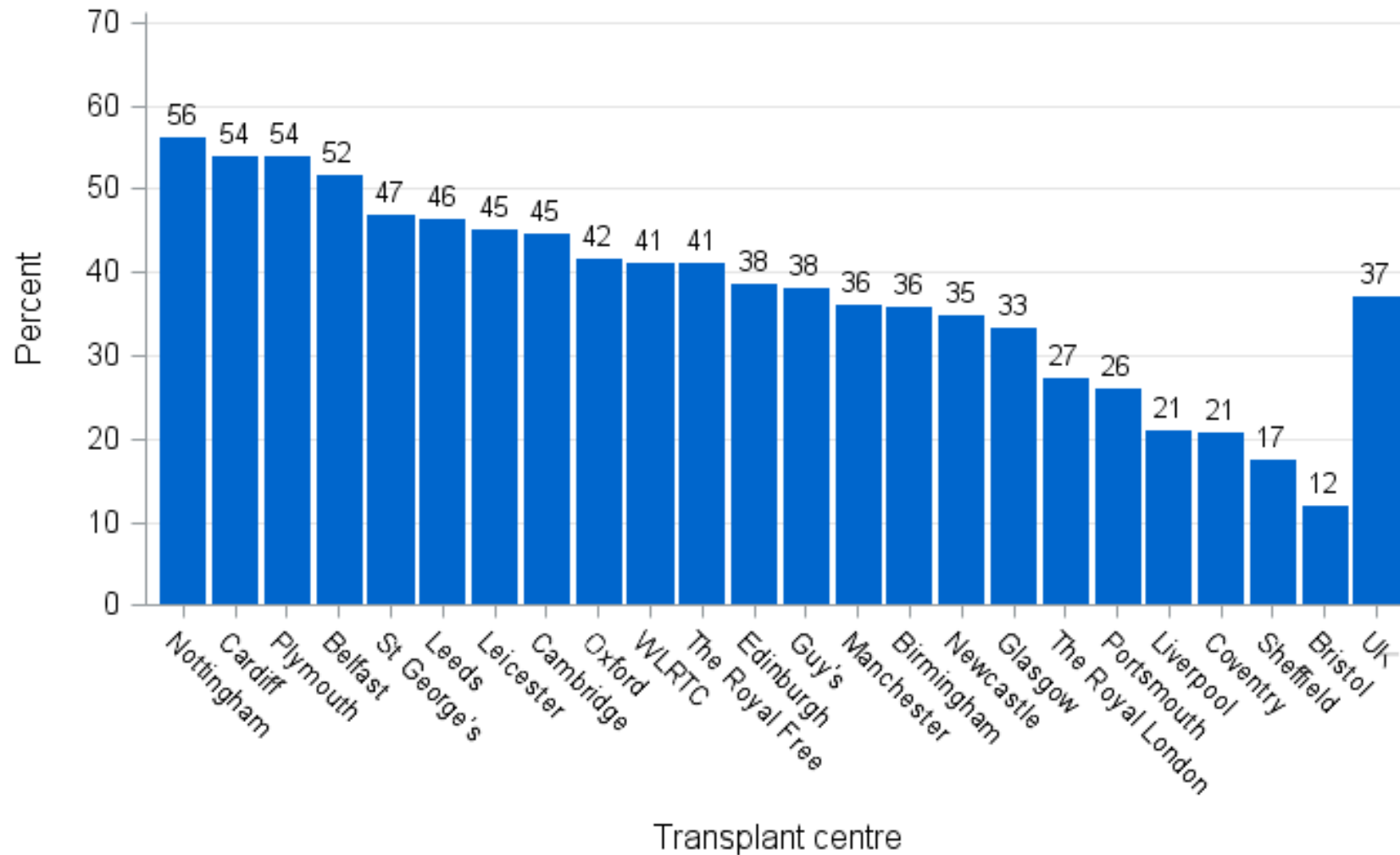
**Figure 3.11** Adult pre-emptive listing rates by centre, registrations between 1 April 2014 and 31 March 2015



**Figure 5.5** Adult deceased donor pre-emptive transplant rates by centre, 1 April 2015 - 31 March 2016

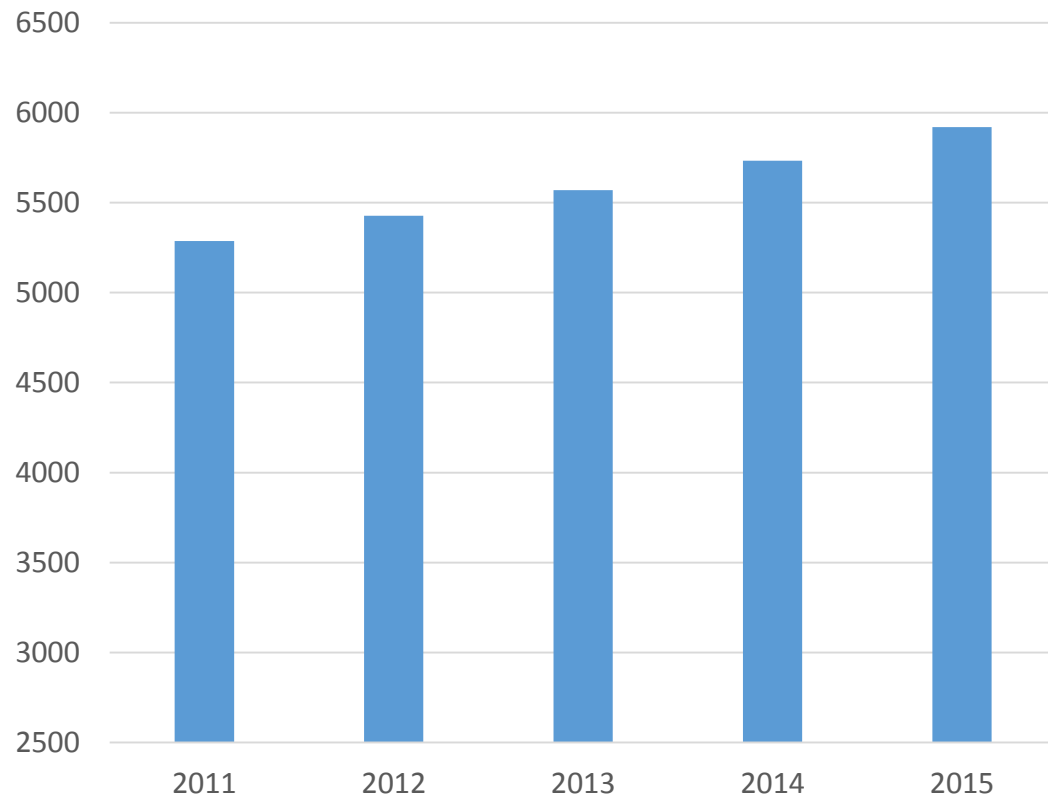


**Figure 5.6** Adult living donor pre-emptive transplant rates by centre, 1 April 2015 - 31 March 2016

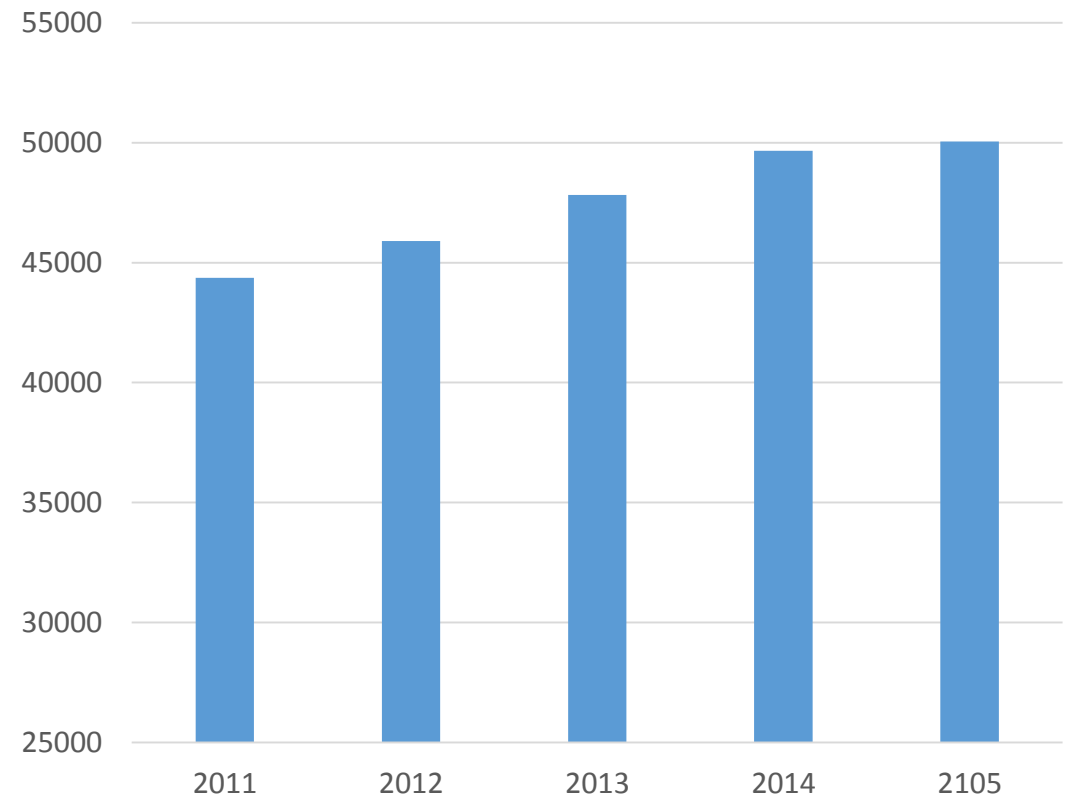


# Prevalent RRT 2011-2015

prevalent W Mids

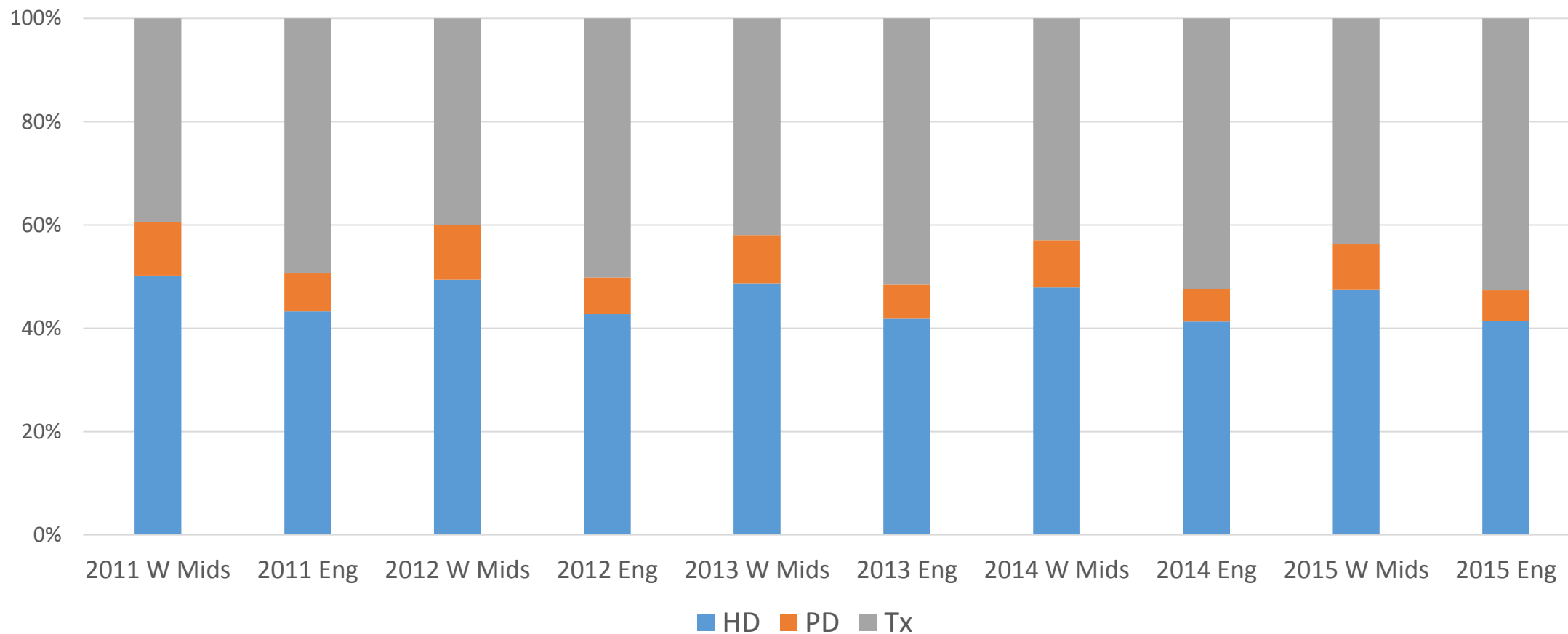


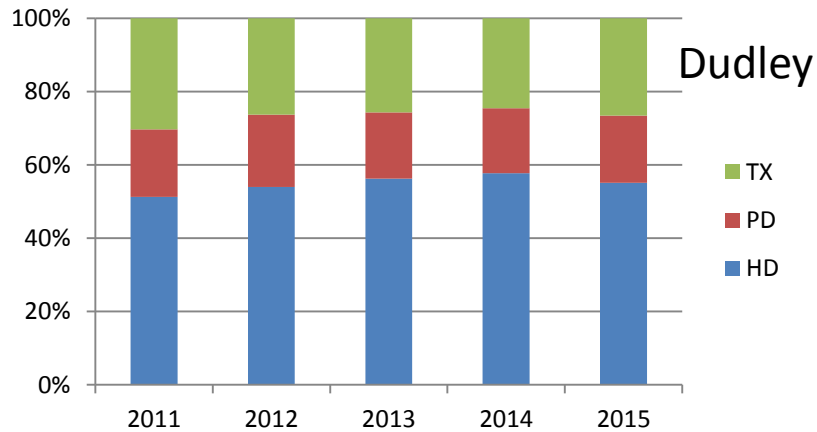
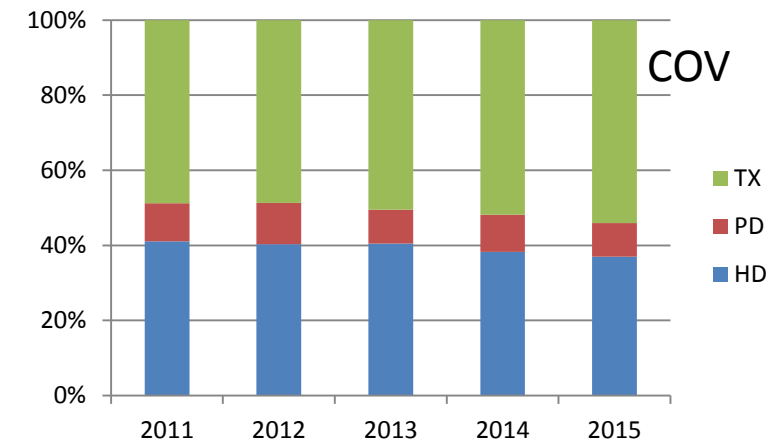
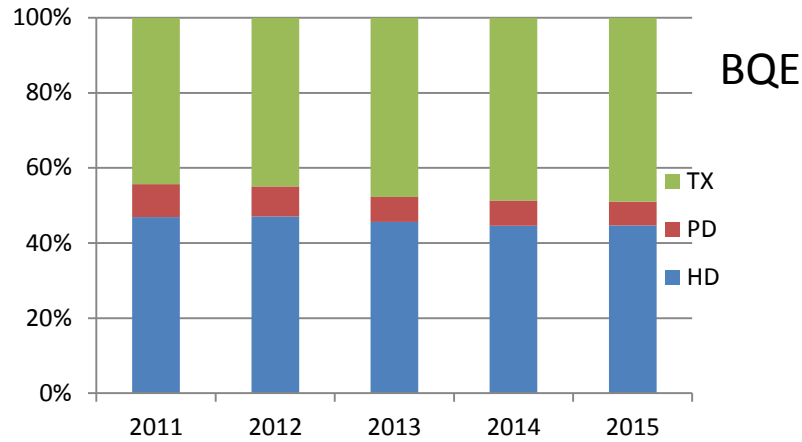
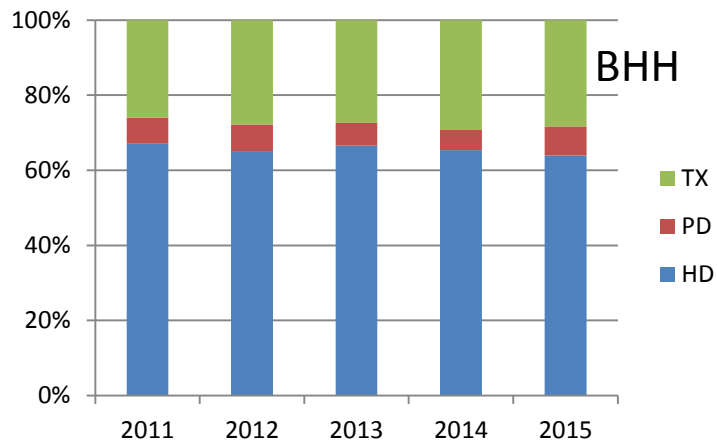
prevalent England



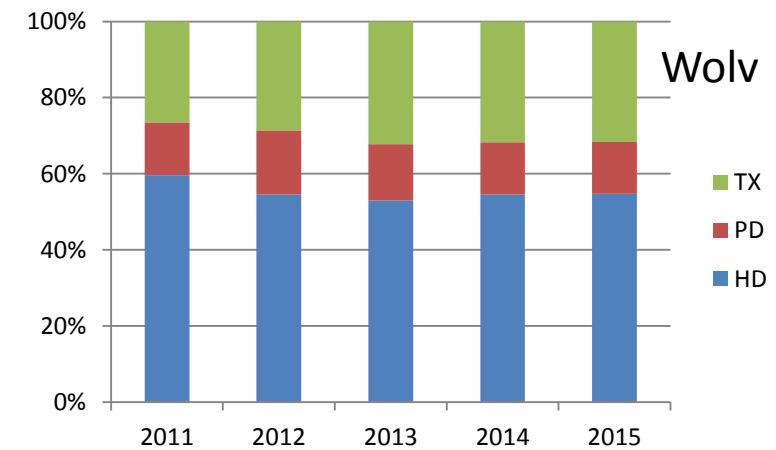
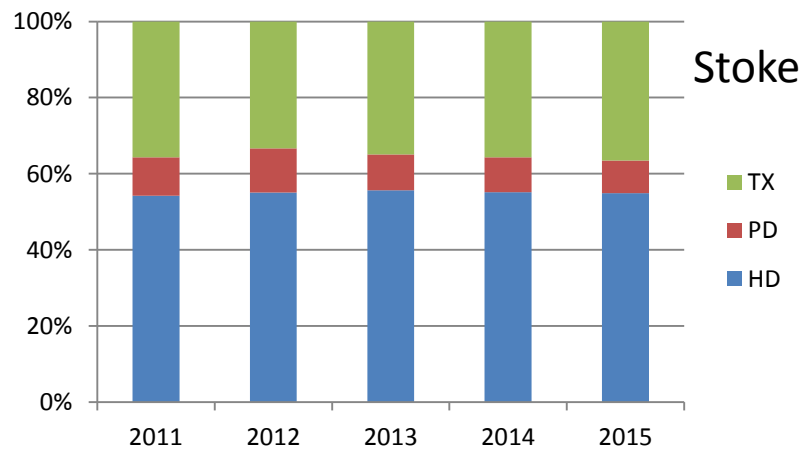
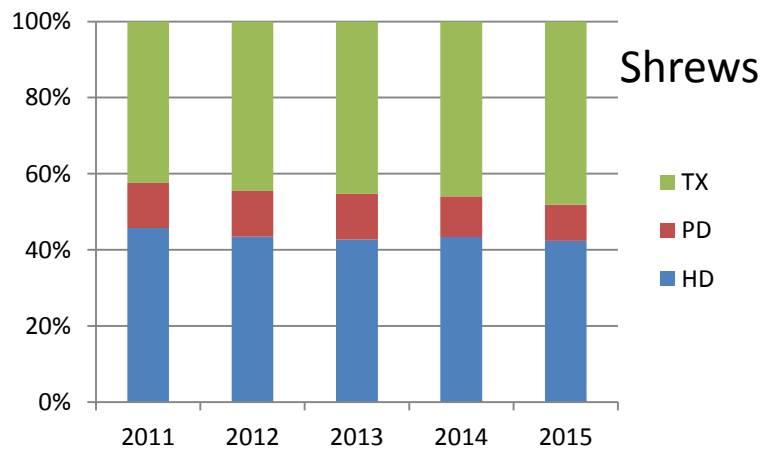
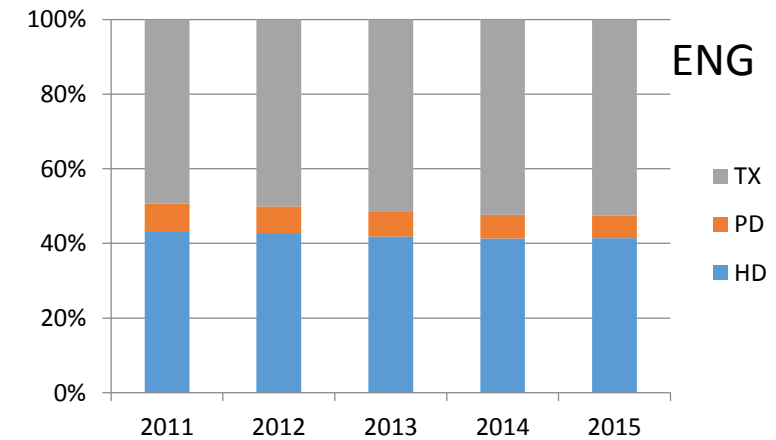


# Prevalent % RRT 2011-2015: W Mids/England

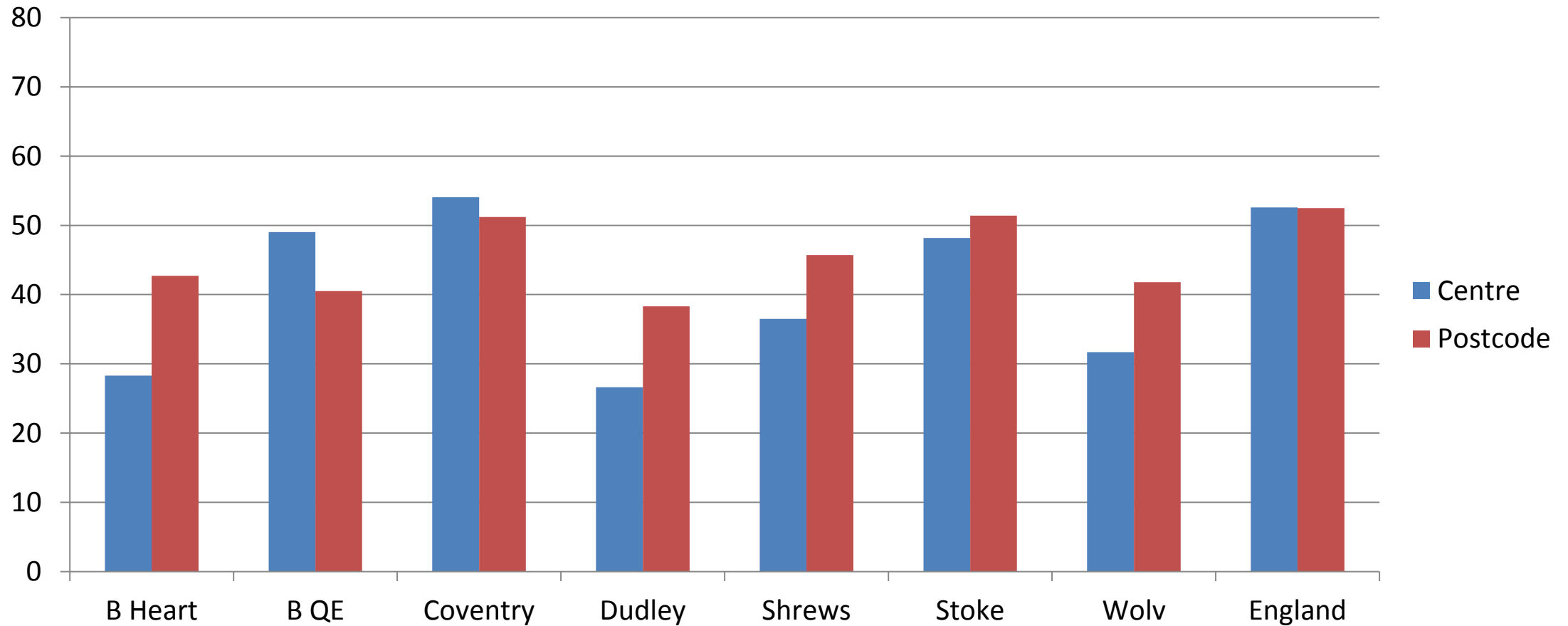




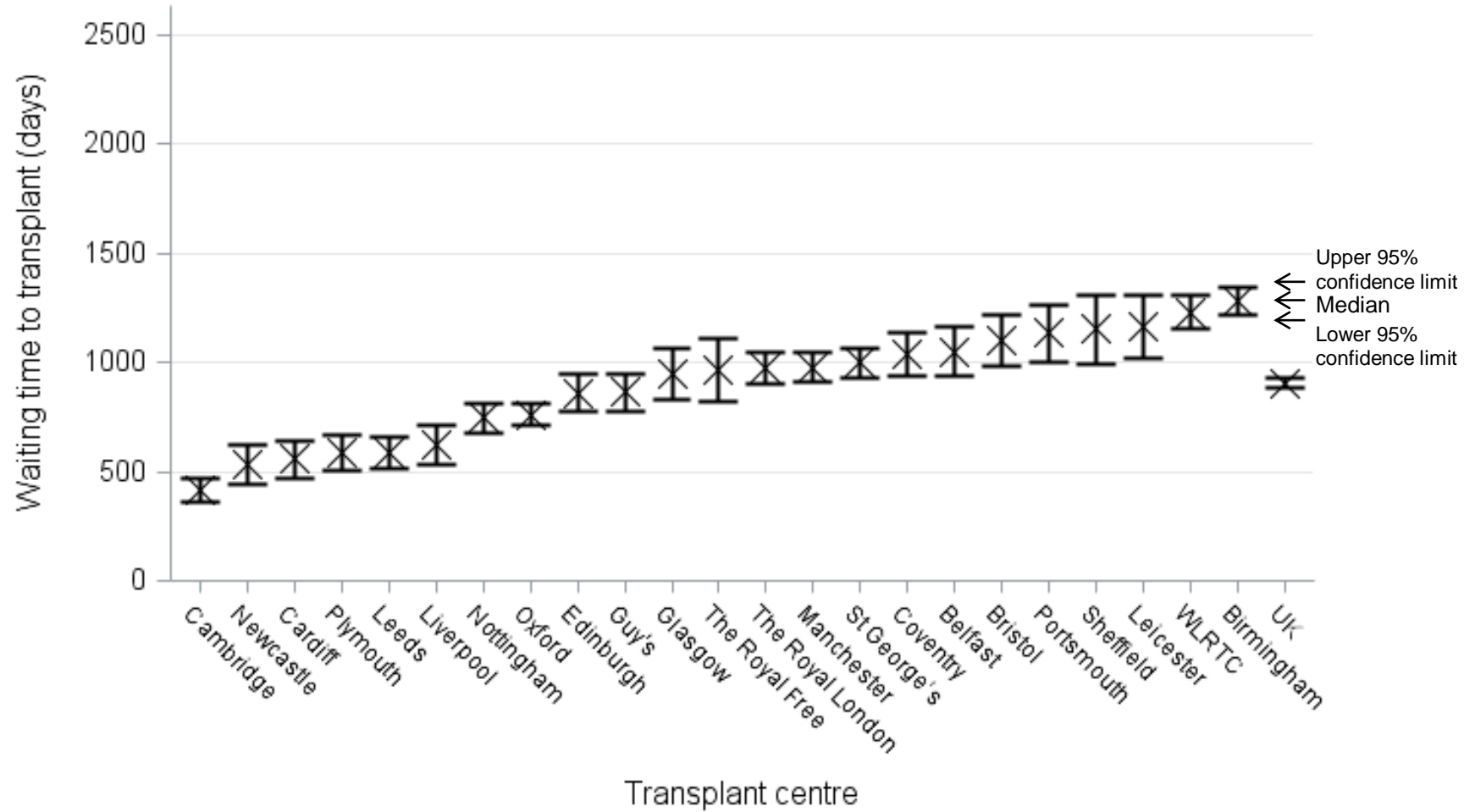
Prevalent RRT by centre 2011-2015



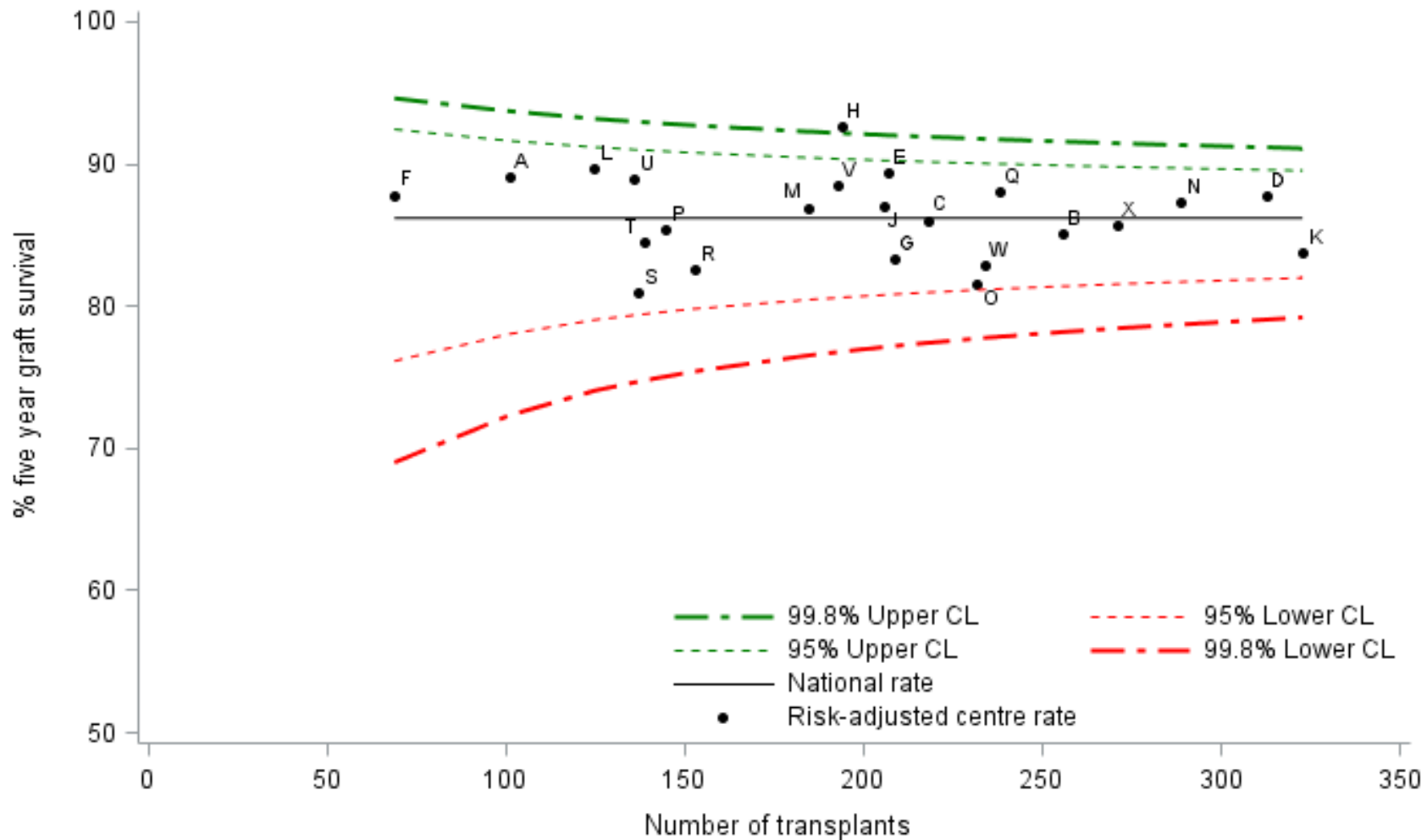
# % prevalent RRT transplants by centre and by postcode



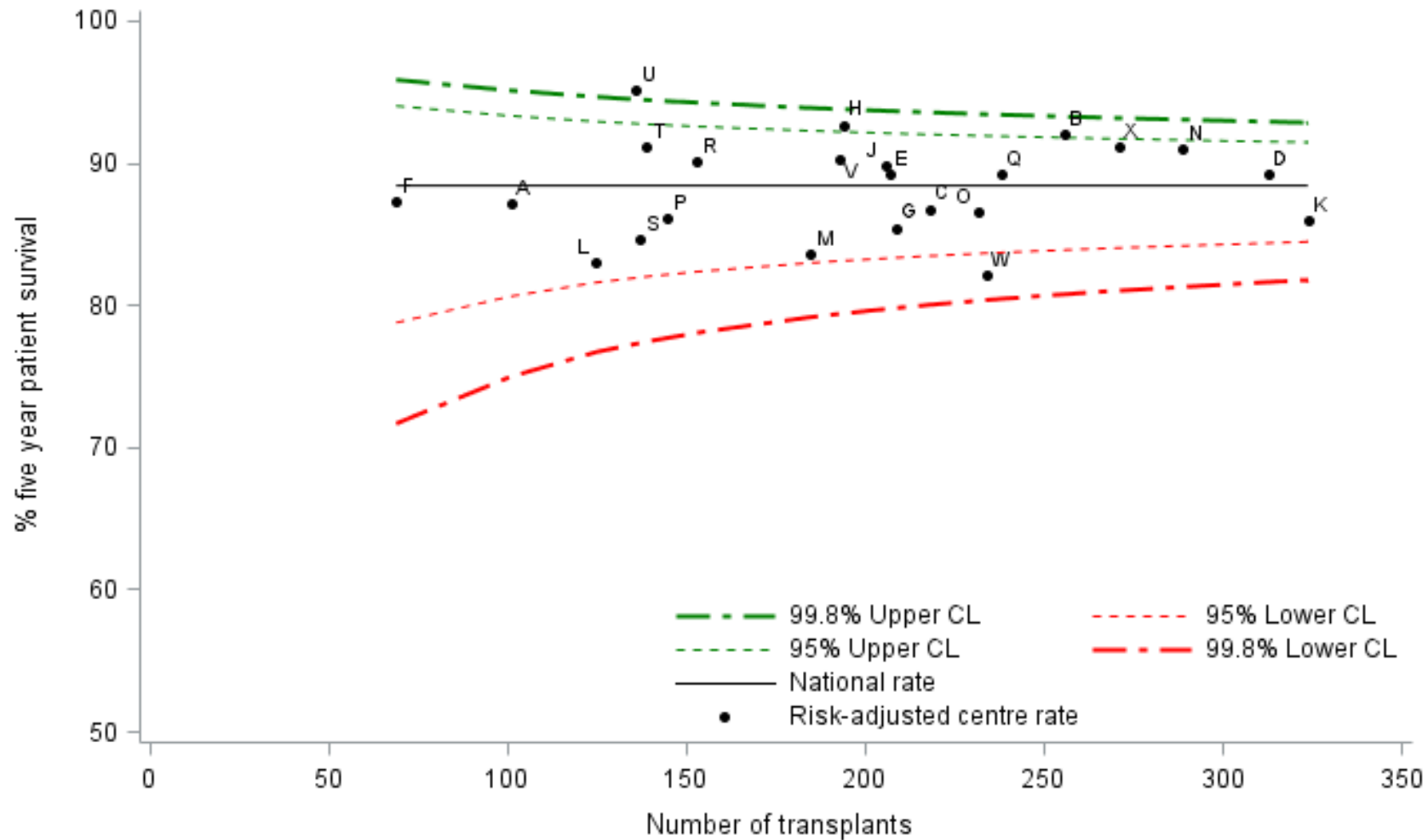
**Figure 3.10** Median waiting time to deceased donor transplant for adult patients registered on the kidney transplant list, 1 April 2010 - 31 March 2013



**Figure 6.3 Risk-adjusted five year graft (death censored) survival rates for first deceased donor kidney transplants in adult patients, between 1 April 2007 and 31 March 2011**



**Figure 6.4 Risk-adjusted five year patient survival rates for first deceased donor kidney transplants in adult patients, between 1 April 2007 and 31 March 2011**



[http://www.odt.nhs.uk/pdf/organ\\_specific\\_report\\_kidney\\_2016.pdf](http://www.odt.nhs.uk/pdf/organ_specific_report_kidney_2016.pdf)



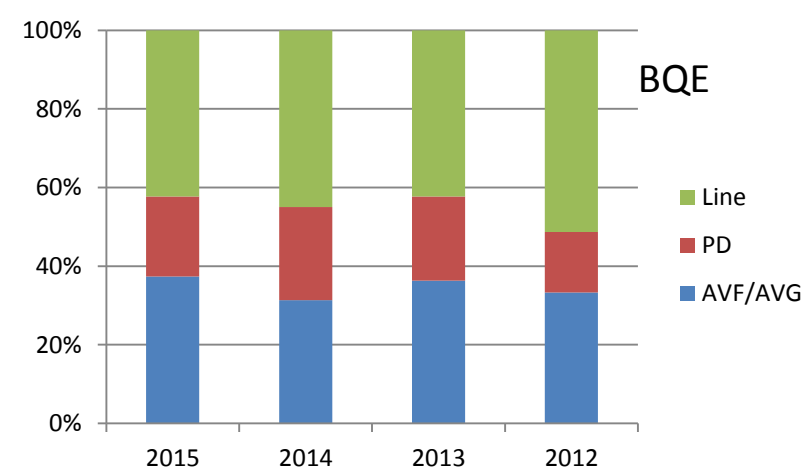
*Blood and Transplant*

**ANNUAL REPORT ON KIDNEY  
TRANSPLANTATION**

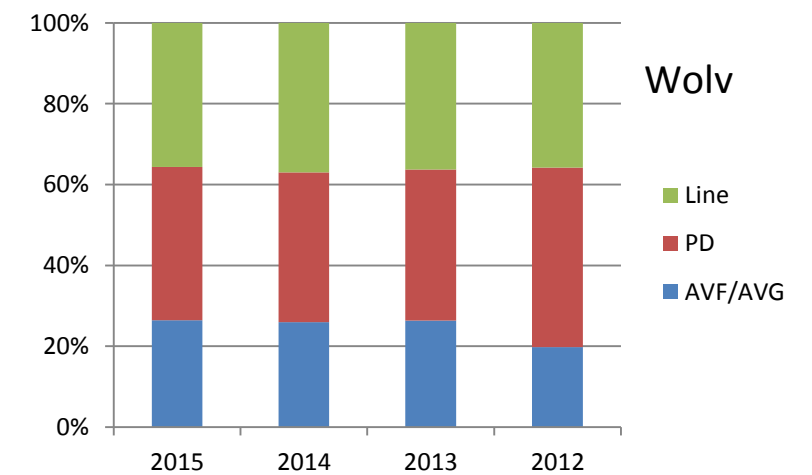
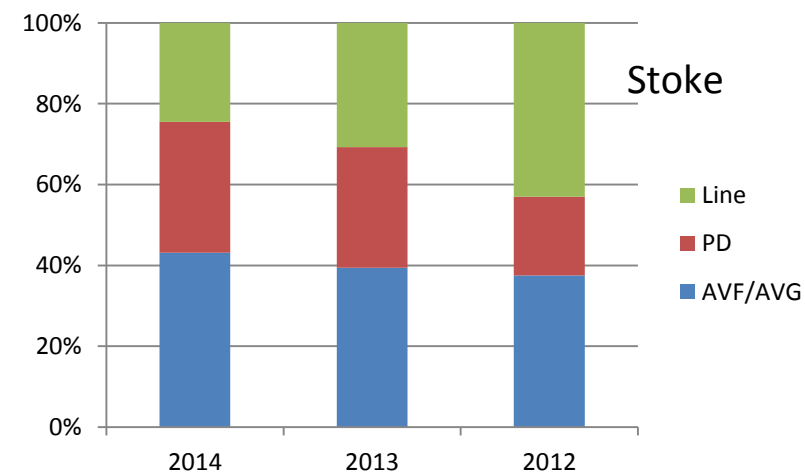
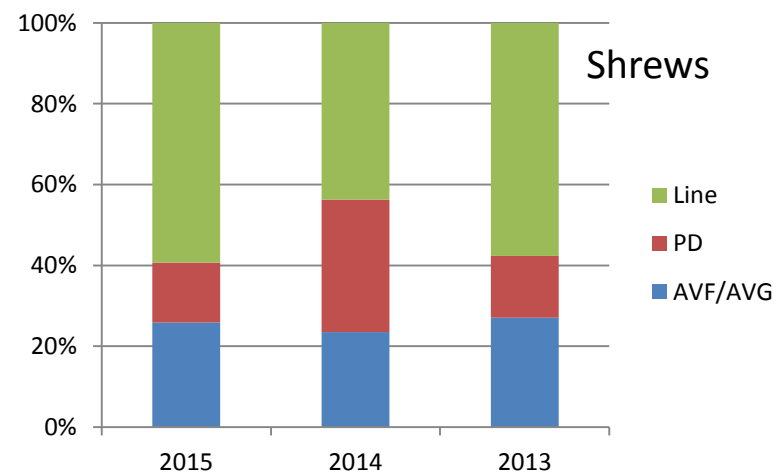
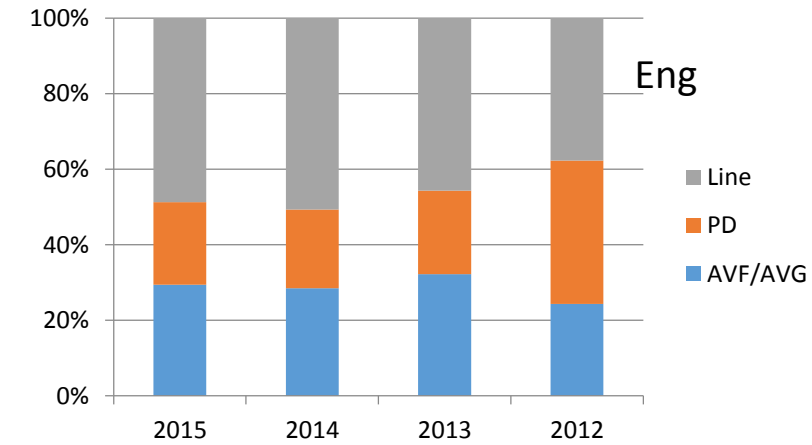
**REPORT FOR 2015/2016  
(1 APRIL 2006 – 31 MARCH 2016)**

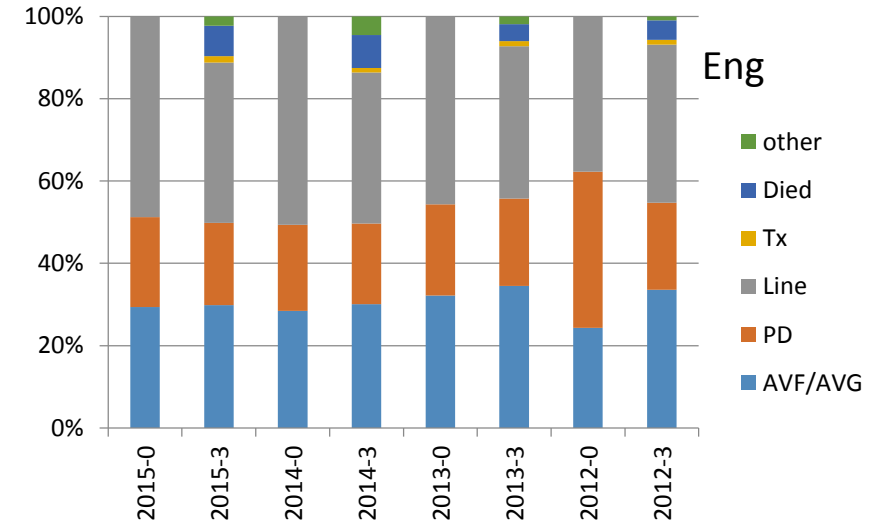
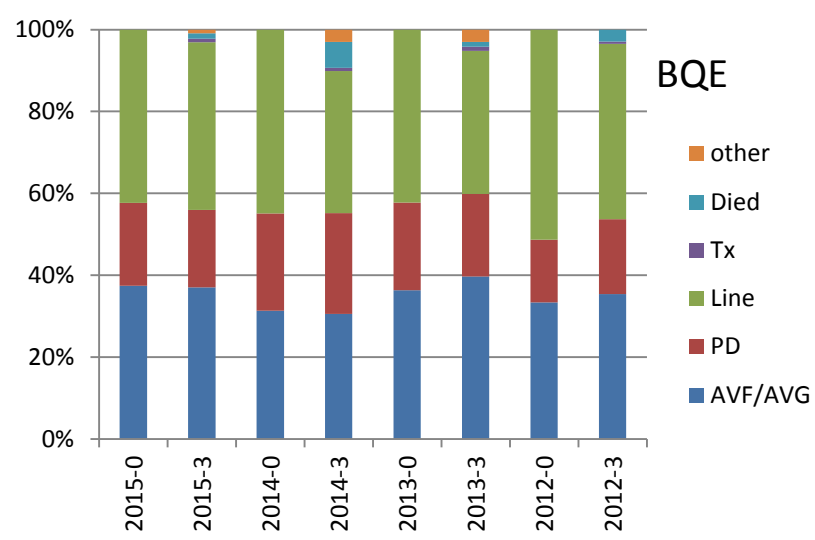
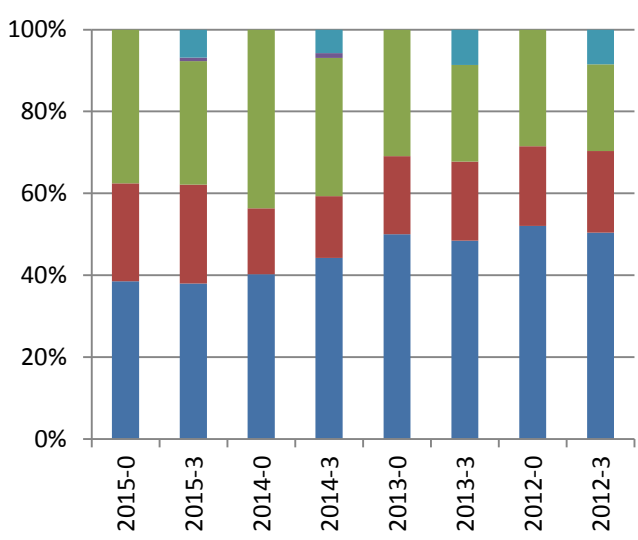
Dialysis access



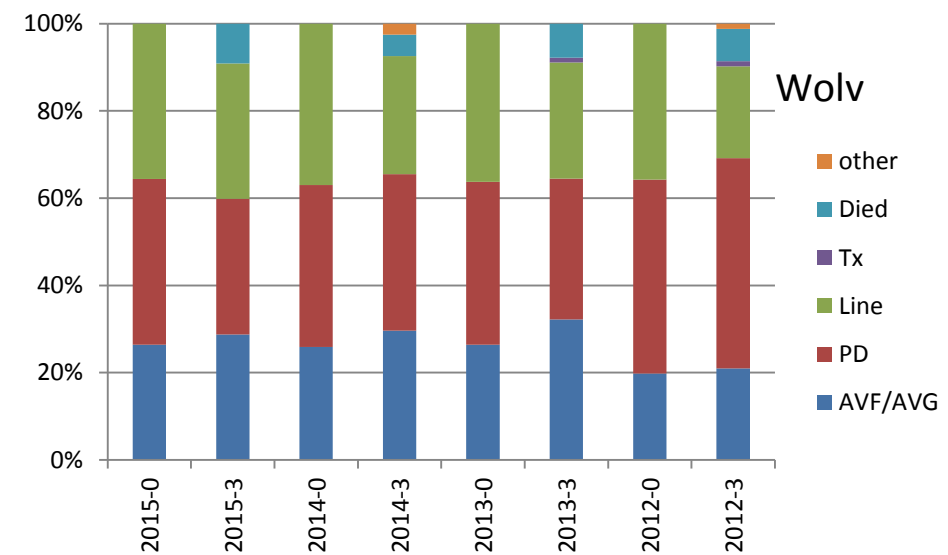
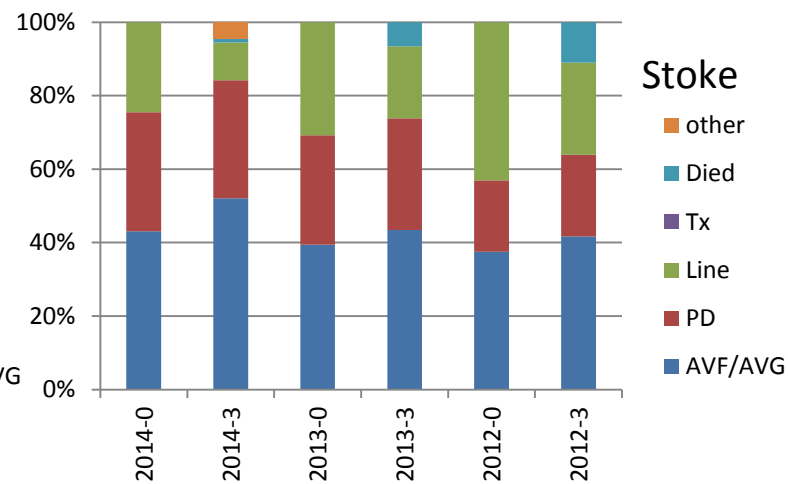
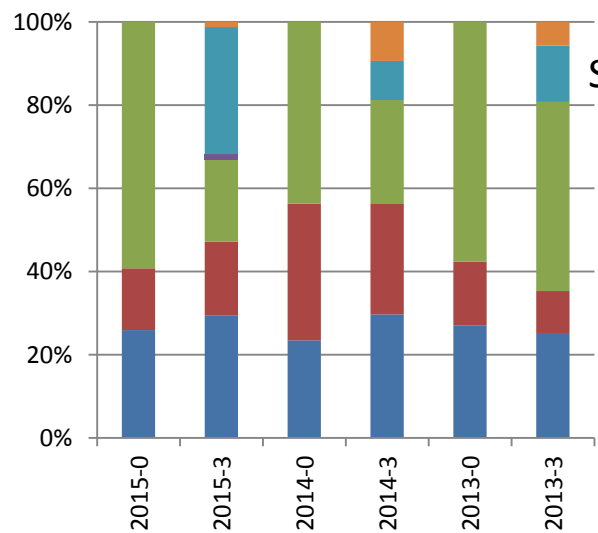


## Incident access by centre 2012-2015

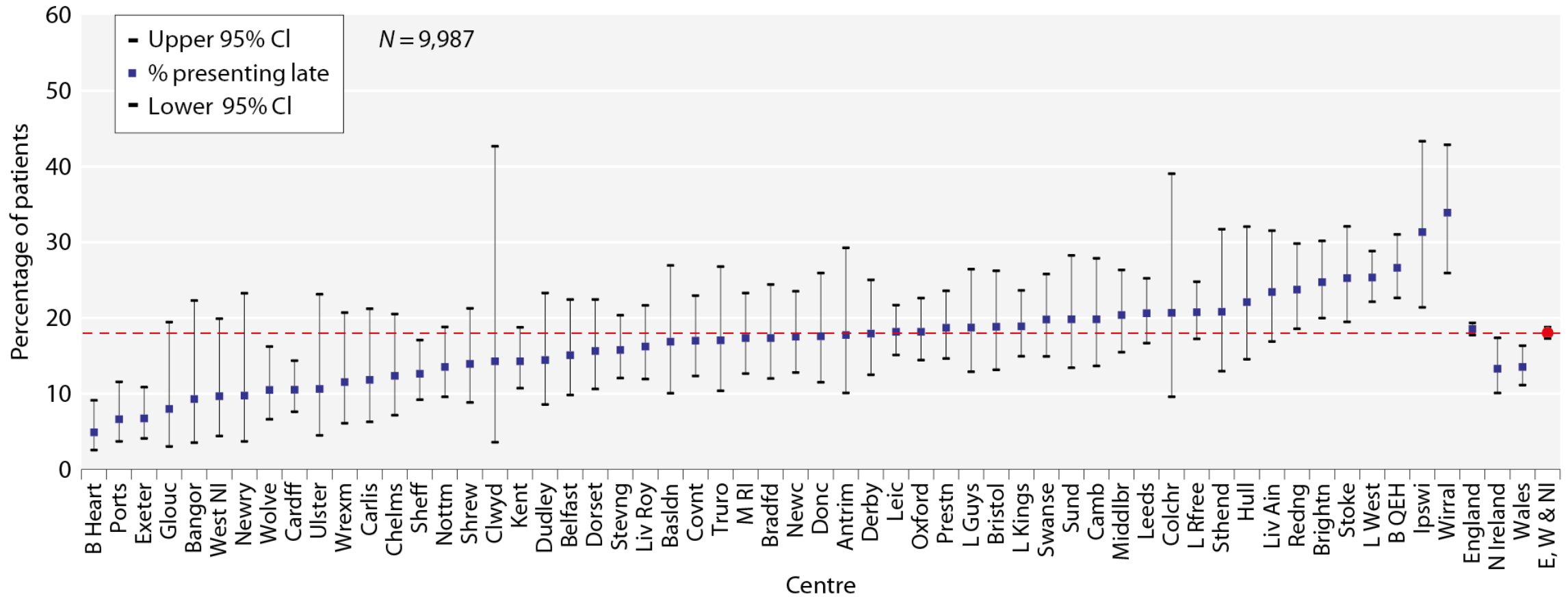




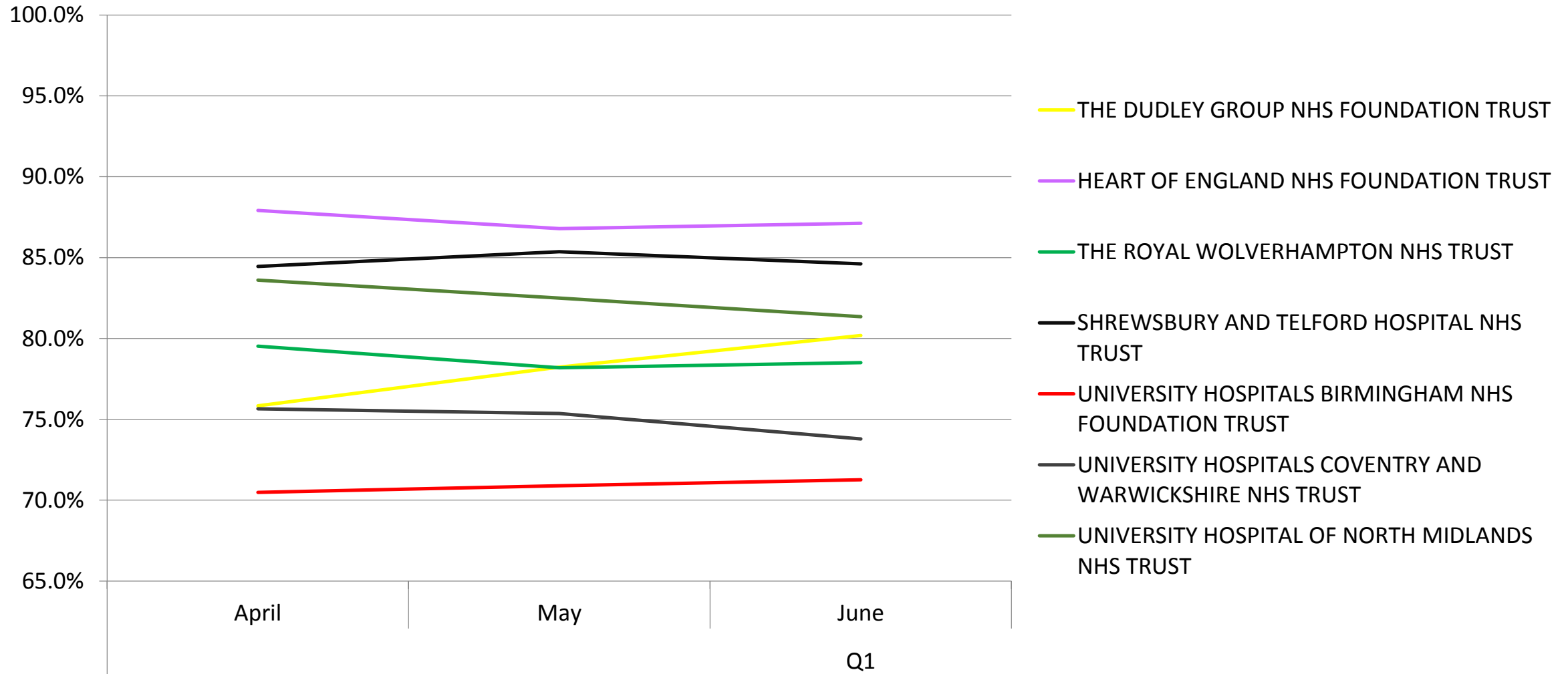
Incident access by centre  
at 3 months 2012-2015



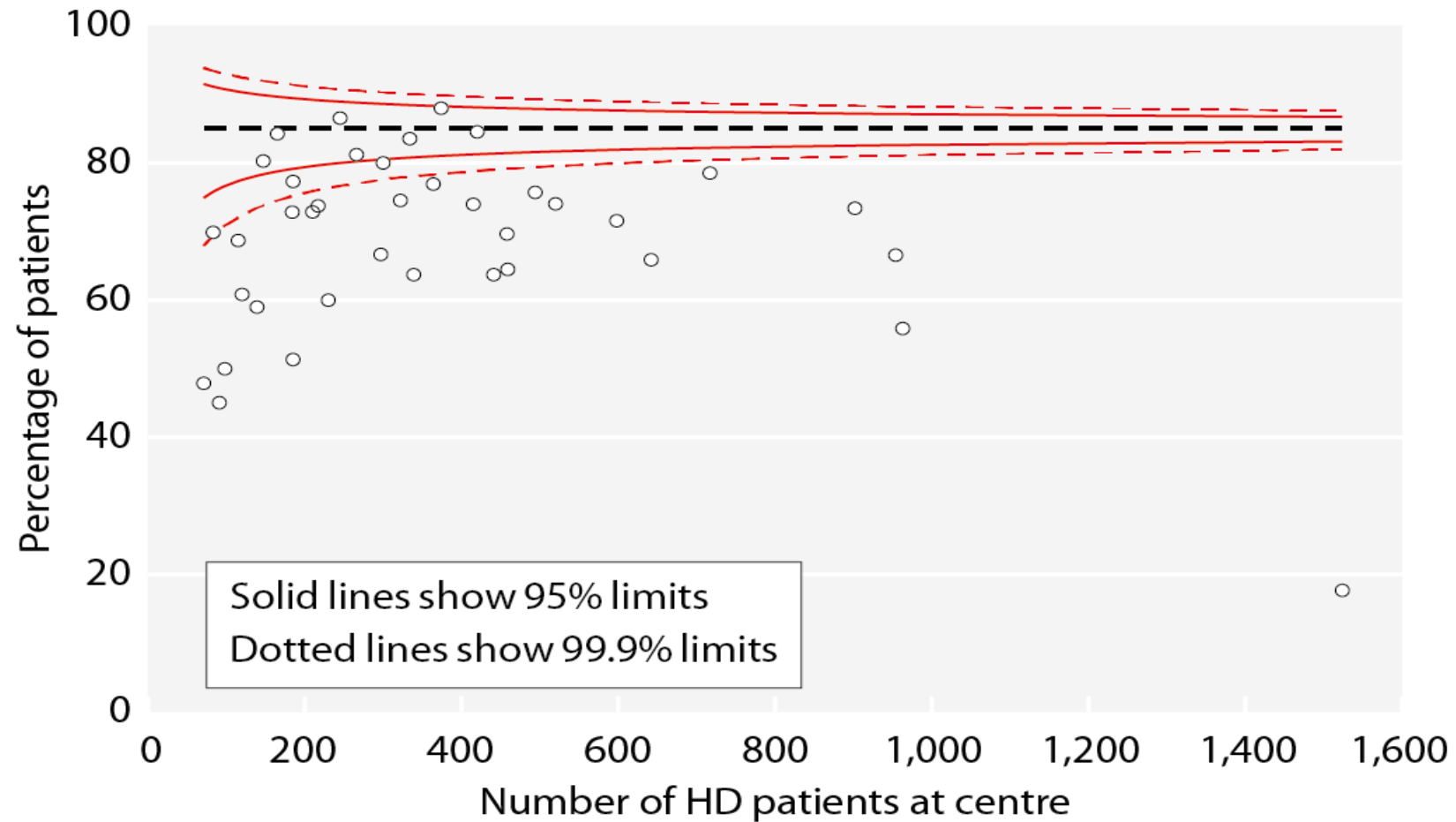
# Percentage presenting late 2013-2014



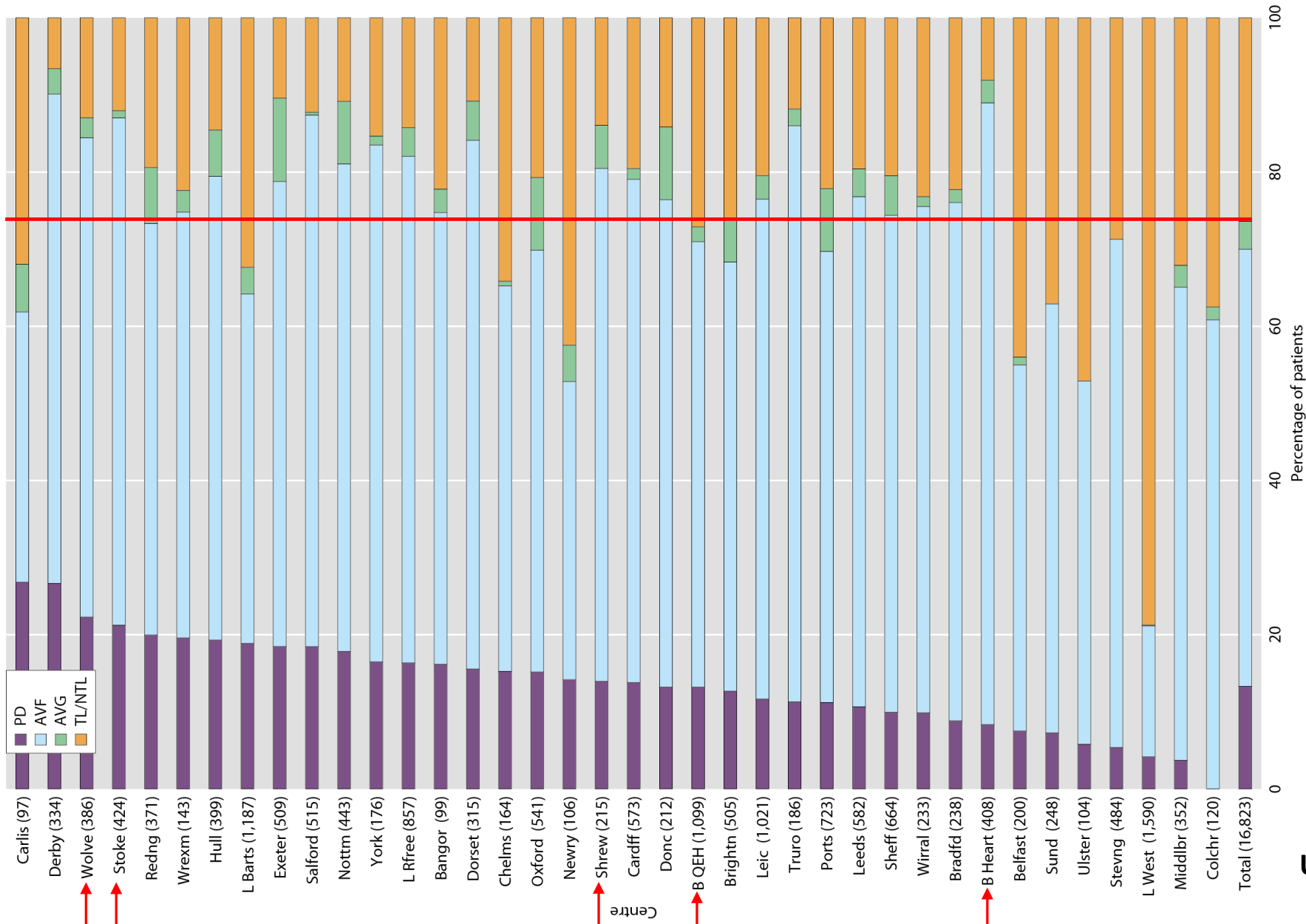
# Vascular access rates from specialised commissioning



# Funnel plot of % HD dialysing using AVF/AVG

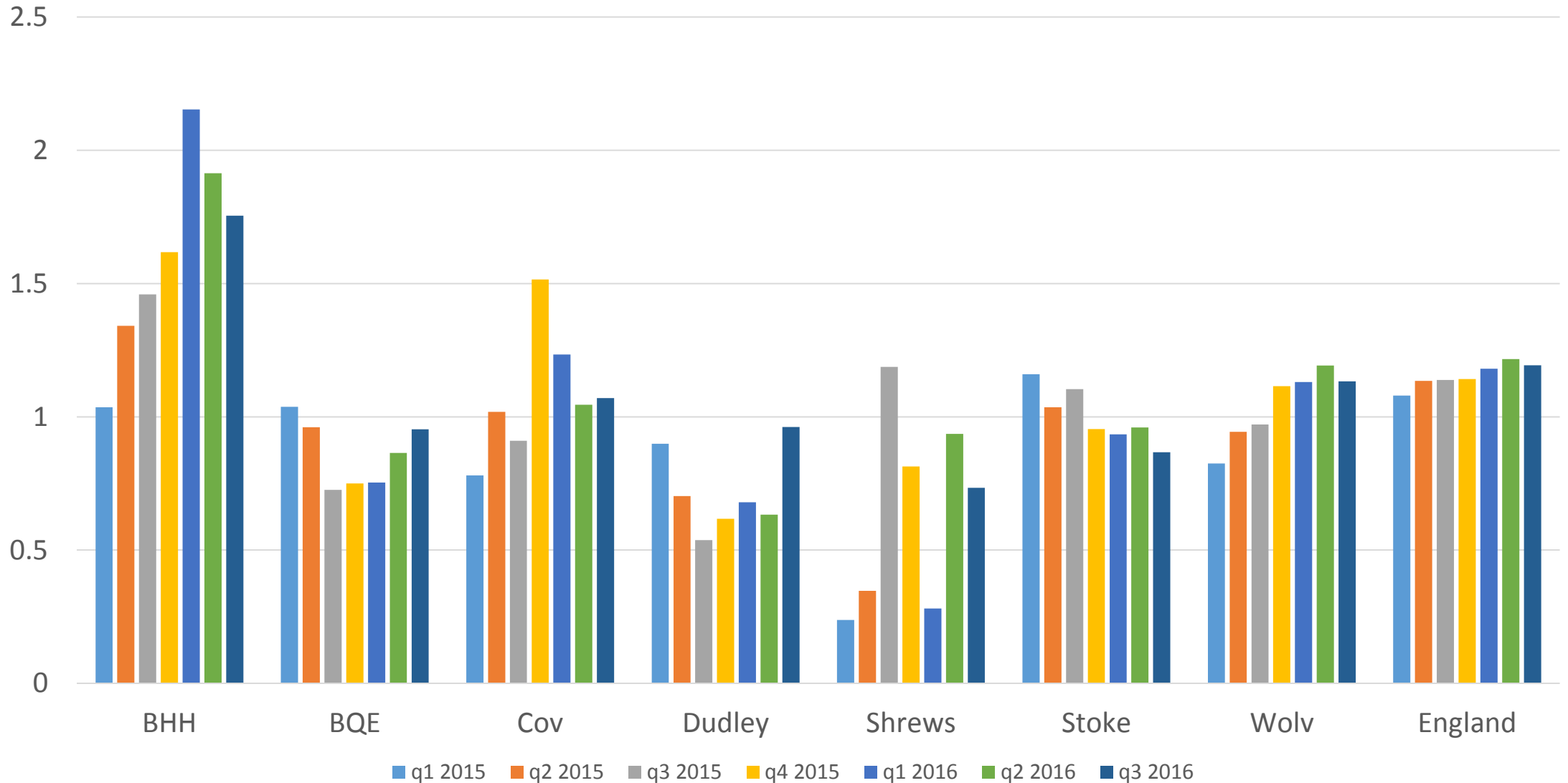


# Prevalent dialysis patients by access type



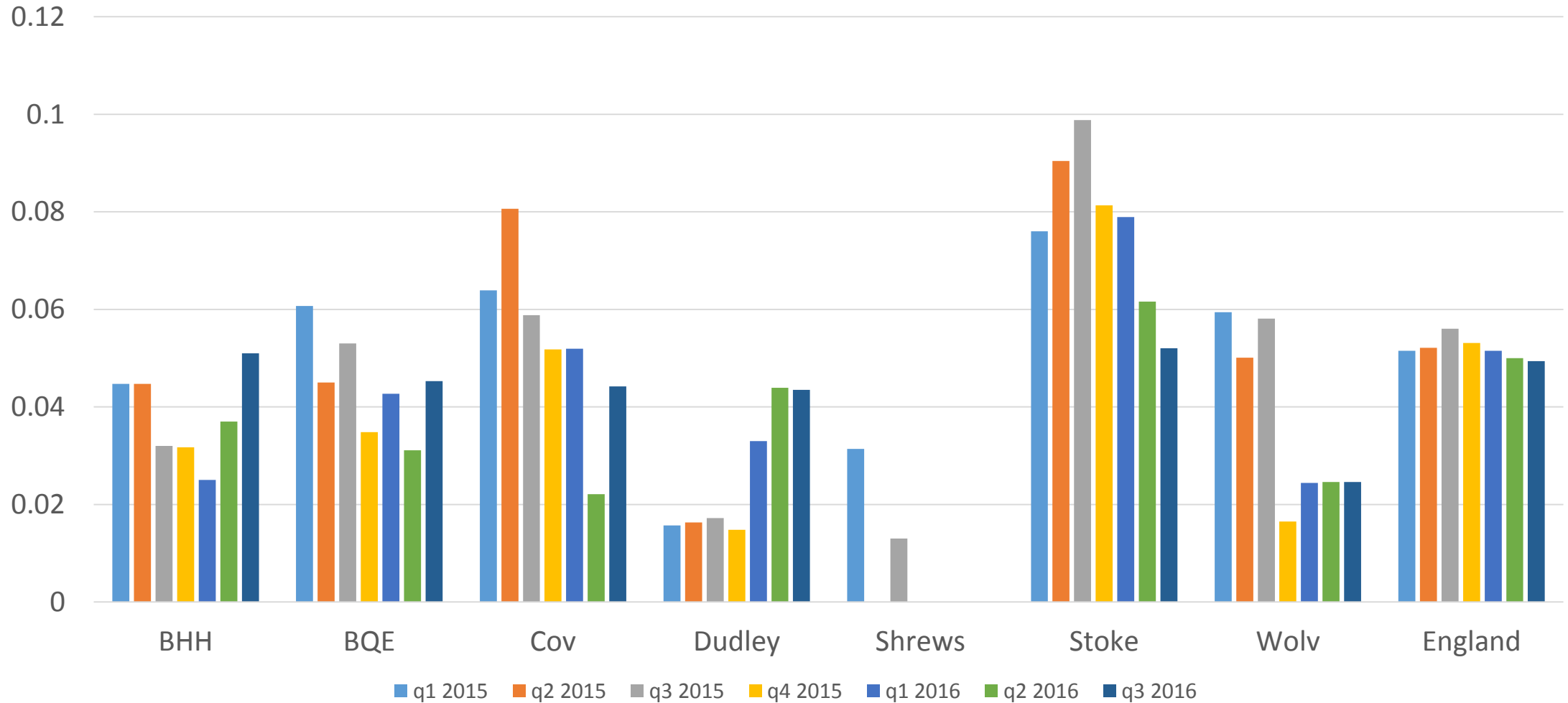
# Dialysis infection data: dashboard

# Peritonitis per patient day; 2015-2016



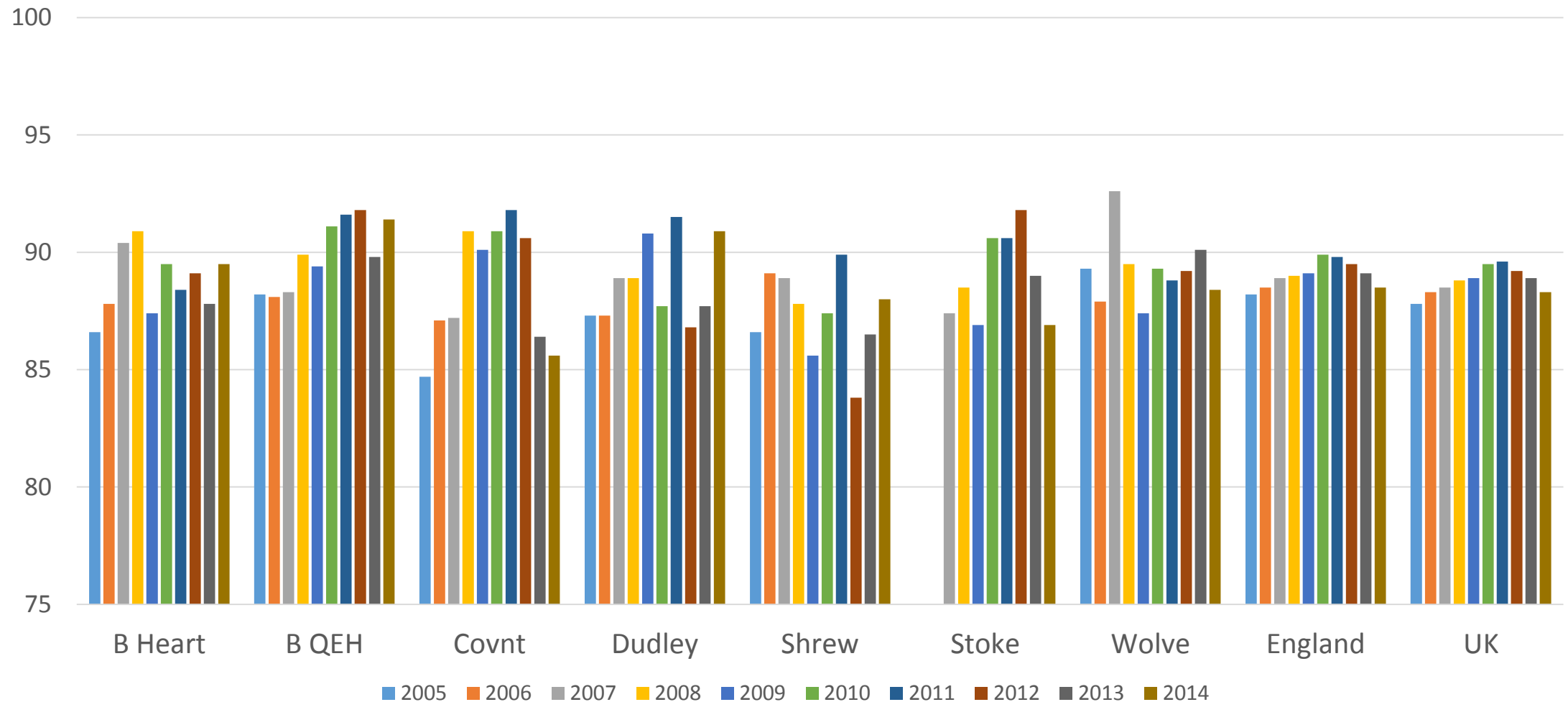


# MSSA and MRSA bacteraemia/HD patient days

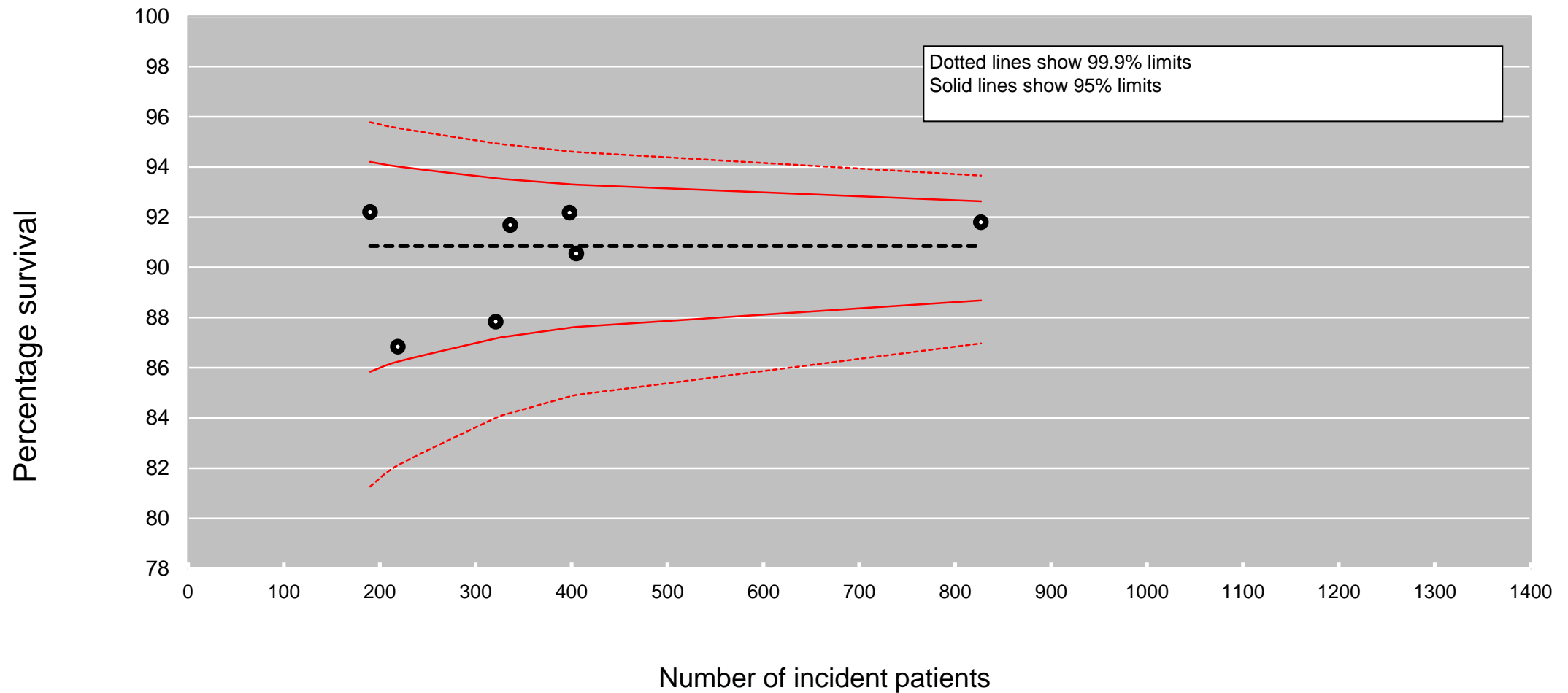


Patient survival

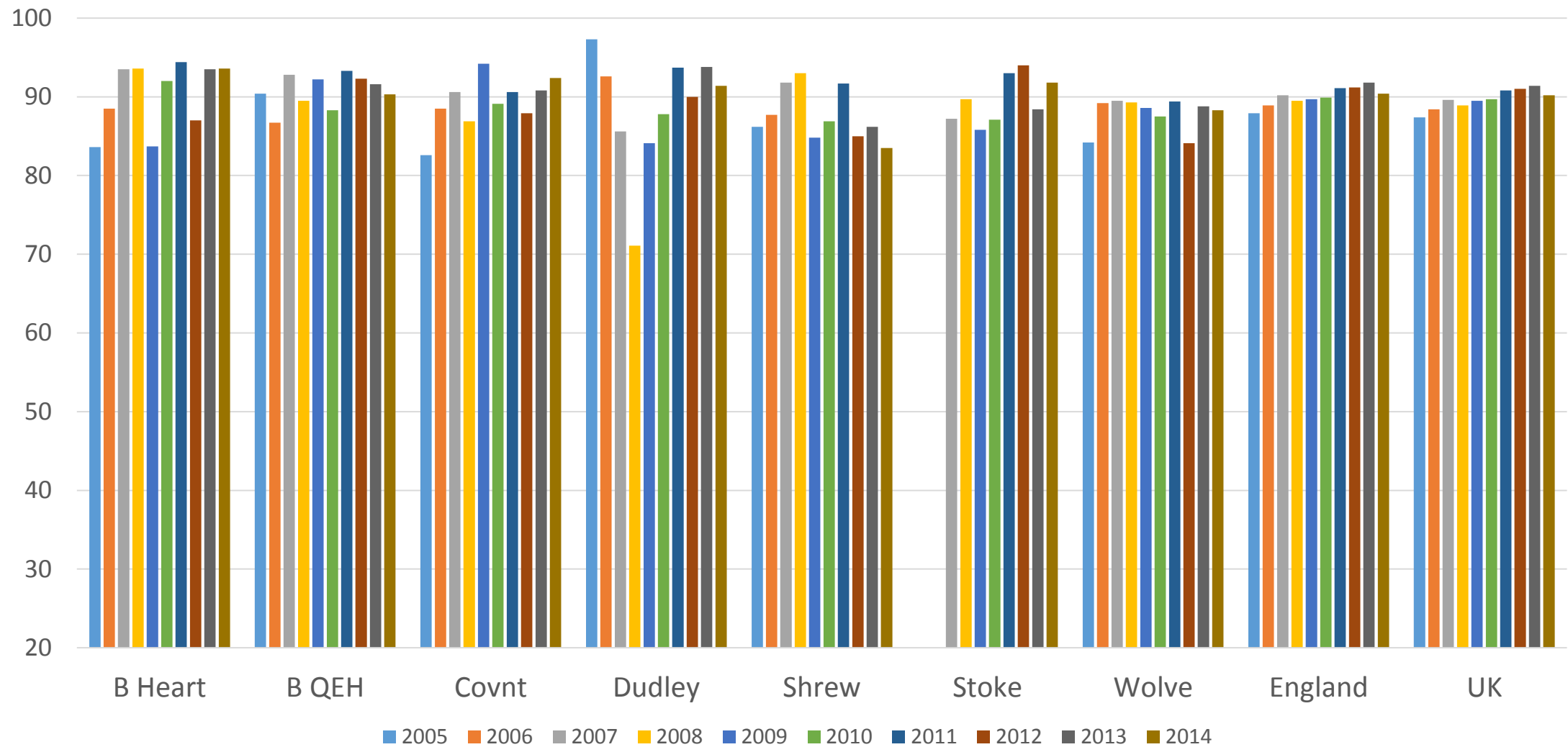
# One year survival prevalent dialysis patient survival adjusted age 60yrs



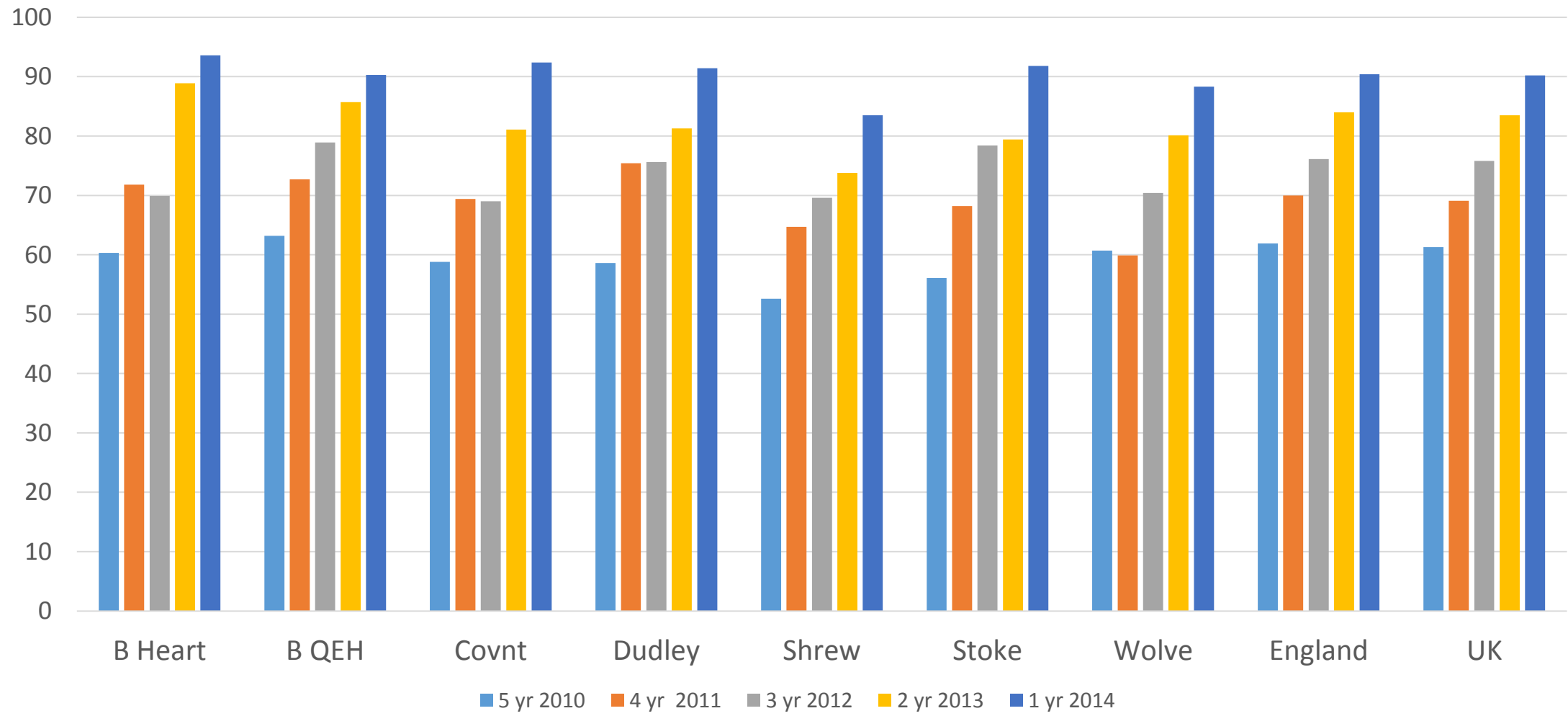
# Funnel plot for age adjusted 1 year after 90 days survival 2011-2014 cohort



# One-year after 90-day incident survival by centre for incident cohort years 2005-2014, adjusted to age 60

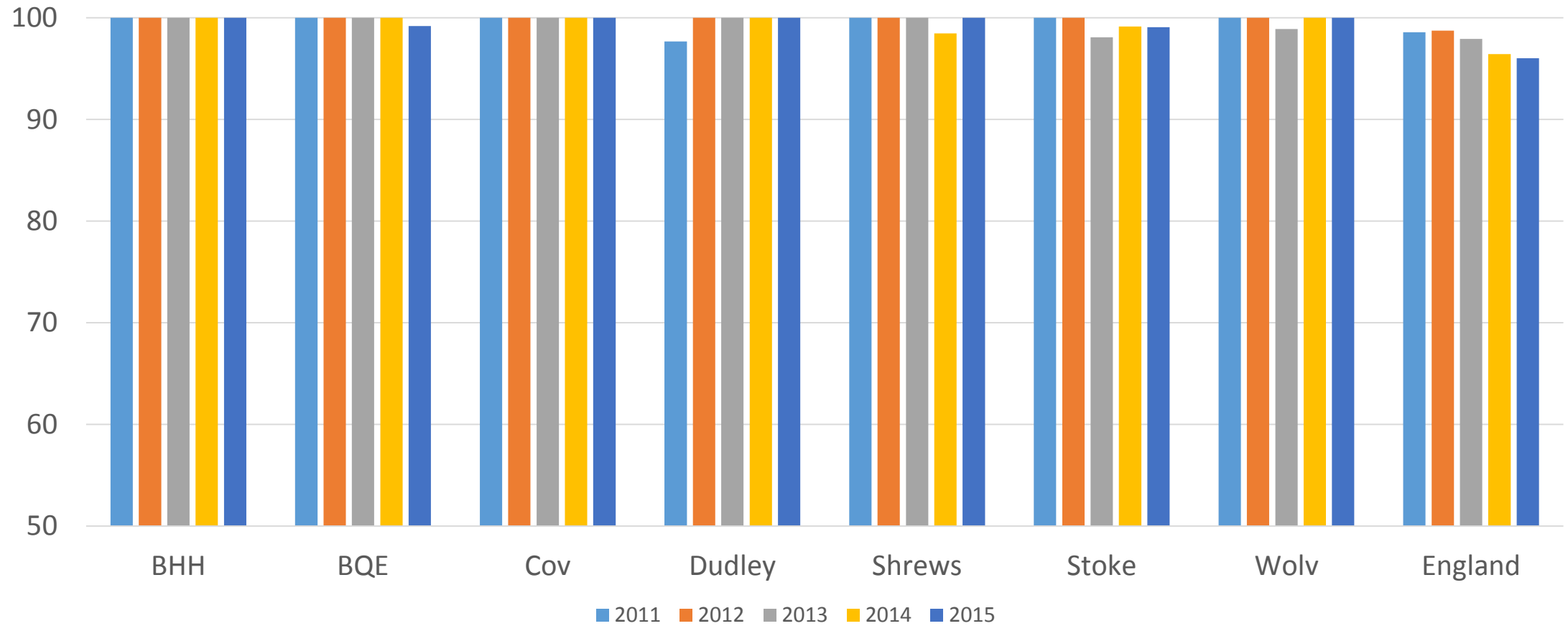


# Incident survival after 90 days from start of RRT for incident cohort years 2010-2014, adjusted to age 60



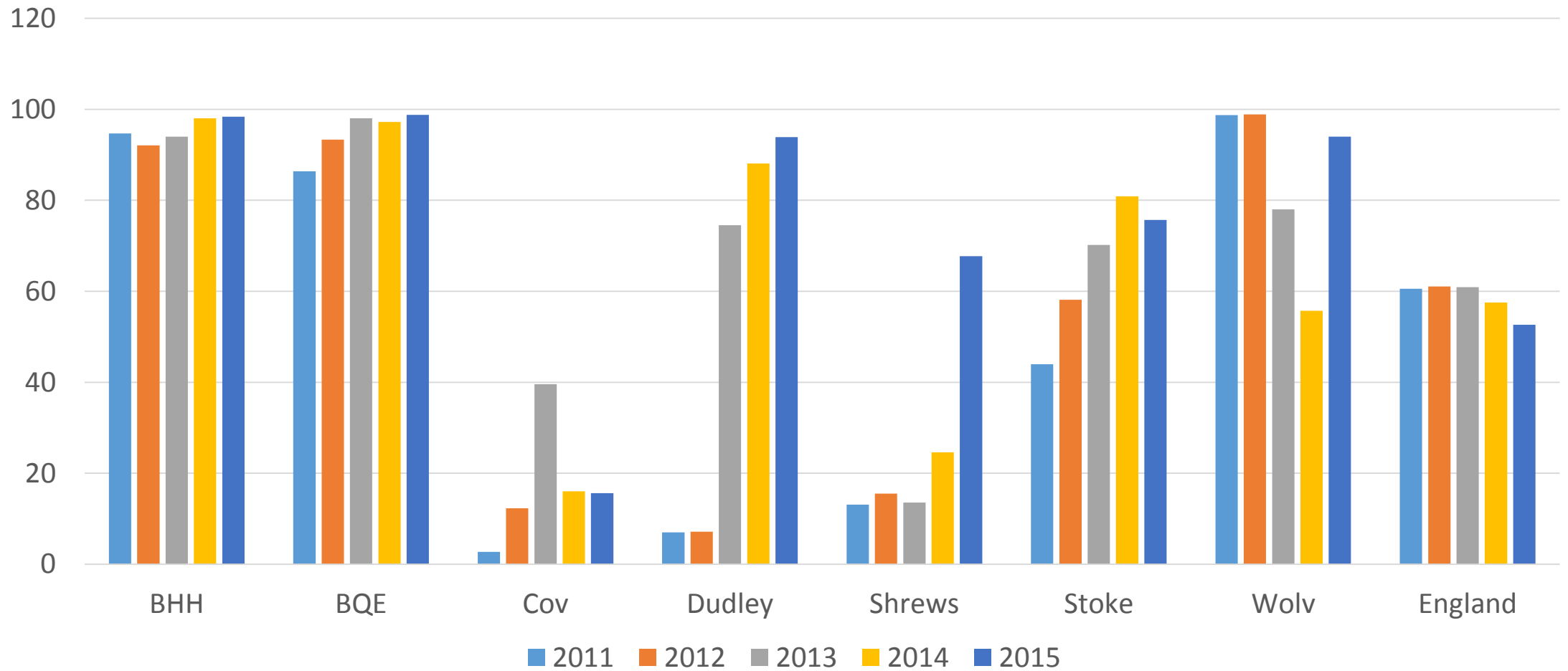
Data completeness

# Data completeness: ethnicity

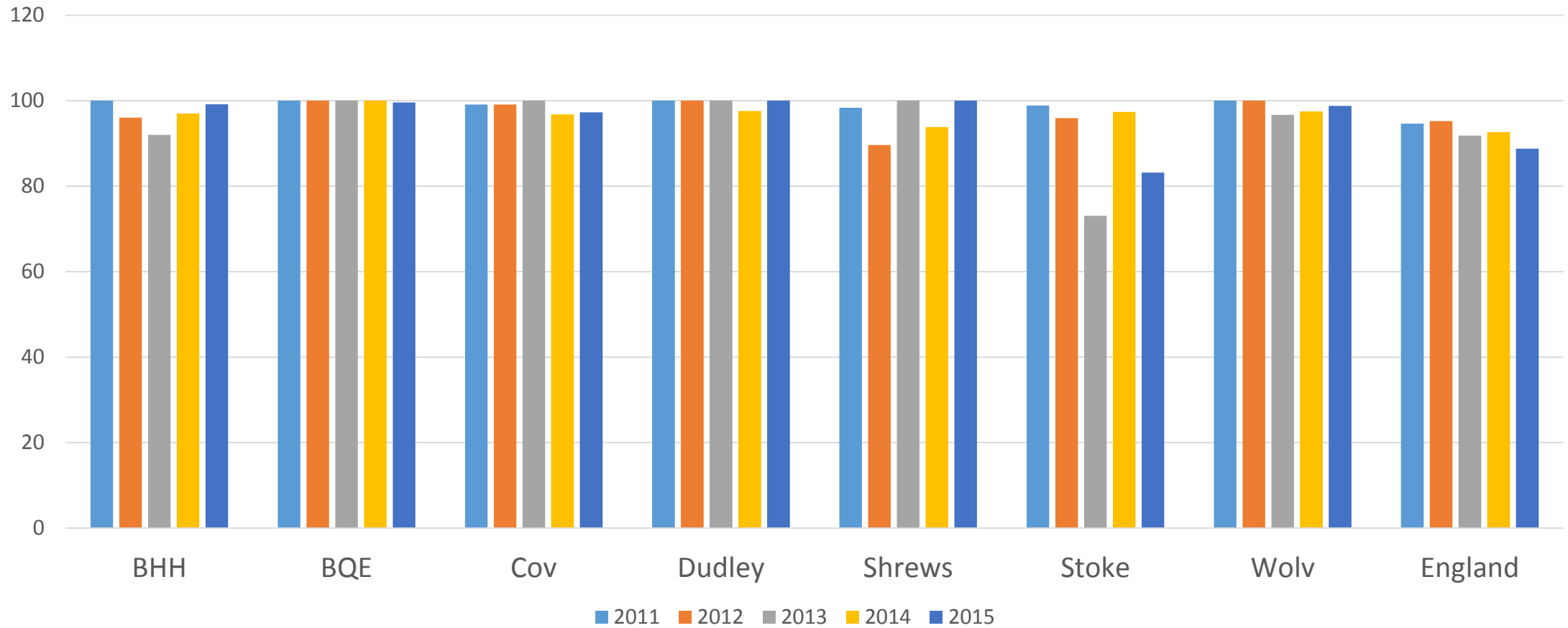




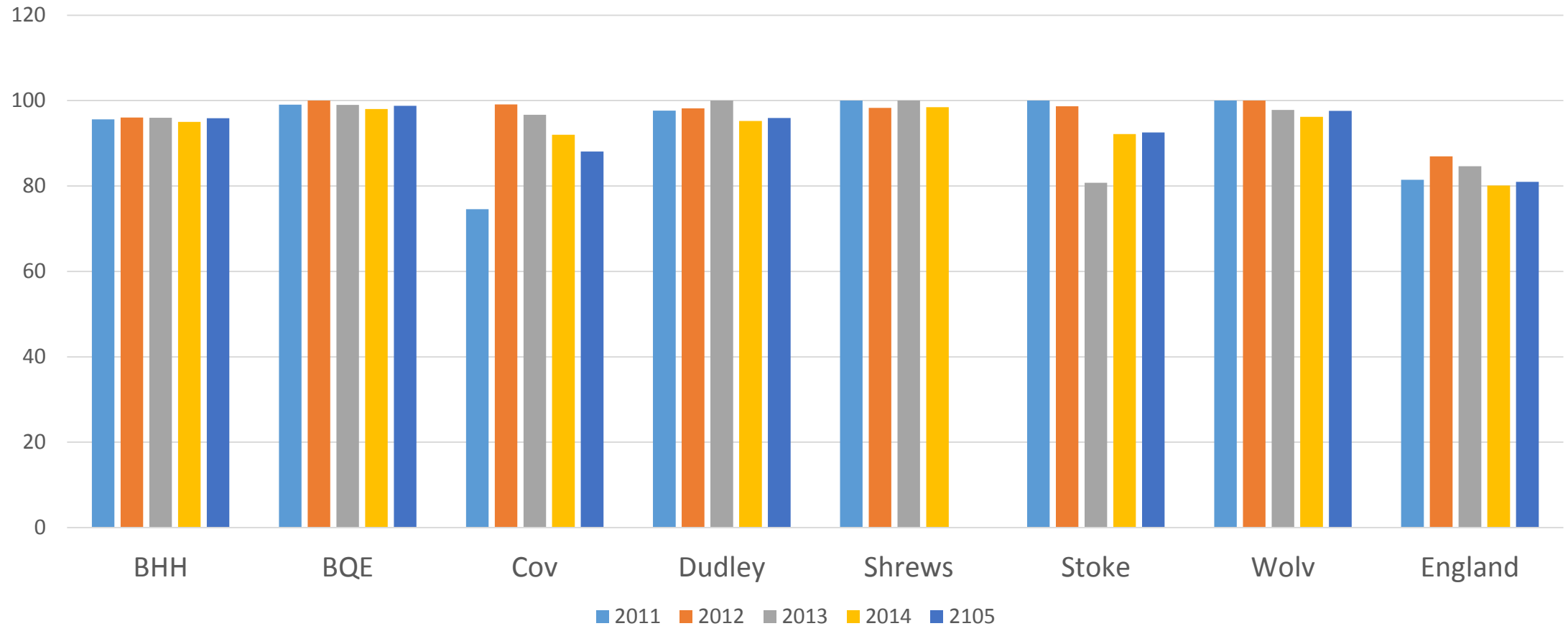
# Data completeness: co-morbidity



# Data completeness; primary renal diagnosis



# Data completeness: first seen by nephrologist



# Summary

- Transplants
  - We have lower rates of pre-emptive transplantation than England average
  - There is considerable variation between units
  - We have fewer prevalent transplants than England average
  - Distribution of transplants by postcode is important to look at as well as centre providing care

- Dialysis modality
  - Considerable variation in PD rates across the region
  - Variation in peritonitis rates
- Dialysis access
  - Variation in start with access (whether fistula or PD)
  - Doesn't particularly reflect unplanned starter figures
  - Not much change at 3 months
  - Variation in prevalent access; very high performing region
  - Bacteraemia rates vary: not hugely reflective of access

- Survival
  - Many measures; needs units to critically analyse
  - No regional outliers
- Data completeness
  - Not perfect: some units better than others

# Conclusions

- Full report out end of May; look at your data
- Peer review will require further scrutiny of some areas
- Learn from other centres